

UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT

LESSON: LANGUAGE FOCUS

➤ ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

Not change the meaning

- quick – quickly

Adv = Adj + ly

Ex: fluent – fluently, complete – completely, wasteful – wastefully

Notes:

- Adj_y => Adj_i + ly: happy => happily

- Adj_ll => Adj_ll + y: full => fully

- Adj = Adv: fast, late, early

- Adj_ly: early, lovely, lively

- good (adj) => well (adv)

Activity 1. Change the adjectives into adverbs. Then use the adverbs to complete the sentences.

(Chuyển tính từ thành trạng từ. Sau đó sử dụng các trạng từ để hoàn thành câu.)

Đáp án:

Adjective

Adverb

extreme

extremely

good

well

happy

happily

sad

sadly

slow

slowly

a) Hoa was **extremely** pleased that she got an A for her assignment.

b) The old man walked **slowly** in the park.

c) Tuan sighed **sadly** when he heard that he failed the test.

d) The baby laughed **happily** as she played with her toys.

e) Ms Nga speaks English quite **well**.

➤ **BECAUSE – AS – SINCE**

Activity 2. Join the pairs of sentences together. Use because, as or since.

(Kết hợp các cặp câu lại với nhau. Sử dụng because, as hoặc since.)

Đáp án:

a. Ba is tired **because/ as/ since** he stayed up late watching TV.

b. Nam has a broken leg **because/ as/ since** he fell over while he was playing basketball.

c. Lan is going to be late for school **because/ as/ since**the bus is late.

d. Hoa broke the cup **because/ as/ since**she was careless.

e. Mai wants to go home **because/ as/ since**she feels sick.

f. Nga is hungry **because/ as/ since**she hasn't eaten all day.

➤ **ADJECTIVE + THAT CLAUSE**

Example: He said "I'm **disappointed that** people have spoiled this area."

Activity 3. Complete the dialogues . Use the words in brackets.

(Hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại. Sử dụng từ trong ngoặc.)

Đáp án:

a) Ba: Dad! I got mark 9 on my test!

Mr. Ha: That's wonderful! I'm **pleased that you are working hard**.

b) Mrs. Quyen: When are you going on vacation with your family, Sally?

Mrs. Robinson: Tomorrow. I'm **excited that I'm going to Da Lat**.

c) Lan: I'm **sorry that I have broken your bicycle**.

Tien: Don't worry. I can fix it.

d) Liz: I forgot to tell you I was going to Lan's place.

Mr. Robinson: I'm **disappointed that you didn't phone me**.

e) Miss Lien: Congratulations!

Nga: Thanks. I'm **amazed that I win the first prize.**

➤ **CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: TYPE 1**

Example: If we pollute the water, we will have no fresh water to use.

1. Form:

If + S + present simple, S + modals (will, must...) + V

2. Use:

- To express actions that can happen at present or in the future

Activity 4. Match each half-sentence in column A with a suitable one in column B.

(Ghép mỗi nửa câu ở cột A với một nửa phù hợp ở cột B.)

Đáp án:

1 - e: If we pollute the water, we will have no fresh water to use.

2 - a: If you cut down the trees in the forests, there will be big floods every year.

3 - c: If there is too much exhaust fume in the air, more and more people will cope with respiratory problems.

4 - d: If you can keep your neighborhood clean, you will have an ideal place to live.

5 - b: If people stop using dynamite for fishing, a lot of sea creatures will be well preserved.

Activity 5. Complete the sentences.

(Hoàn thành các câu sau.)

Đáp án:

a) If the rice paddies are polluted, **the rice plants will die.**

b) If we go on littering, **the environment will become seriously polluted.**

c) If we plant more trees along the streets, **we'll have more shade and fresh air.**

d) If we use much pesticide on vegetables, **the vegetables will become poisonous and inedible.**

e) If we keep our environment clean, **we'll live a happier and healthier life.**