

## ÔN TẬP KT GIỮA HK2

### I. Choose the best option to complete each of the following sentences.

- Polluted air is one of the many \_\_\_\_\_ problems we have to solve.  
A. serious      B. seriously      C. seriousness      D. seriousnesses
- I'll be in trouble if I \_\_\_\_\_ my passport.  
A. lose      B. will lose      C. lost      D. would lose
- My mother always forgets \_\_\_\_\_ off the light before going out..  
A. turn      B. to turn      C. turning      D. to turning
- If it is raining this evening, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will go out      B. don't go out      C. go out      D. won't go out
- \_\_\_\_\_ disappointing that people have spoiled this area.  
A. I am      B. It is      C. It seems that      D. I think
- I'm disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ people have spoiled this area.  
A that      B. when      C. if      D. how
- He \_\_\_\_\_ to find a job but he had no luck.  
A. hardly tried      B. hard tried      C. tried hardly      D. tried hard
- We couldn't go on a picnic as planned \_\_\_\_\_ it was raining.  
A. however      B. but      C. because      D. so
- If he \_\_\_\_\_ hard today, can he have a holiday tomorrow?  
A. works      B. will work      C. worked      D. would work
- \_\_\_\_\_ we were tired, we sat down beside the stream.  
A. Because of      B. If      C. As      D. And
- There are some \_\_\_\_\_ in the pipes. You should call a plumber.  
A. labels      B. cracks      C. water      D. bills
- Solar energy doesn't cause \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. pollution      B. polluted      C. pollute      D. pollutant
- I am looking forward \_\_\_\_\_ from you and your family.  
A. to hear      B. to hearing      C. hear      D. heard
- The drivers have left lots of garbage \_\_\_\_\_ the ground after their refreshment.  
A. in      B. on      C. at      D. for
- \_\_\_\_\_ the environment is a must.  
A. Protest      B. Protect      C. Prevent      D. Pure
- I missed my family a lot, \_\_\_\_\_ she visited them last Sunday.  
A. so      B. therefore      C. but      D. however
- I went to bed early \_\_\_\_\_ I was tired..  
A. but      B. because of      C. so      D. since
- If he \_\_\_\_\_ hard today, can he have a holiday tomorrow?  
A. works      B. will work      C. worked      D. would worked
- You won't get the job \_\_\_\_\_ you can use the computer.  
A. if      B. unless      C. though      D. however
- We were asked to \_\_\_\_\_ all the trash on the ground before leaving.  
A. look for      B. go hiking      C. take care of      D. switch off
- She'll pay less money if she uses \_\_\_\_\_ bulbs.  
A. standard      B. normal      C. energy-saving      D. saving-energy
- They were divided \_\_\_\_\_ 4 groups to play the game.  
A. to      B. into      C. for      D. on
- My parents are going to be away for a few days. I'll \_\_\_\_\_ my sister..  
A. look for      B. look up      C. look after      D. look at
- I think we should take a shower \_\_\_\_\_ a bath to save energy.  
A. has to      B. instead of      C. as      D. prevent from
- I will be \_\_\_\_\_ if she manages to sell that motorbike at a high price.  
A. surprised      B. surprise      C. surprising      D. to surprise
- I'm very worried \_\_\_\_\_ they use electricity to catch fish..  
A. in      B. on      C. about      D. for
- Antonym:** If the pollution goes on, the world will end up like the second-hand junk-yard.  
A. carries on      B. stops      C. look up      D. switch on
- There are many celebrations \_\_\_\_\_ the year.

- A. in                      B. over                      C. on                      D. throughout
29. At last I've found the information that I was looking \_\_\_\_\_  
A. up                      B. at                      C. for                      D. after
30. On Passover festival, people celebrate freedom from \_\_\_\_\_  
A. slavery                      B. prison                      C. robber                      D. thief
31. My father's sense of humor distinguishes him \_\_\_\_\_ other people.  
A. to                      B. with                      C. from                      D. form
32. I'm very \_\_\_\_\_ of my father.  
A. pride                      B. proud                      C. proudly                      D. proudness
33. **Error identification:** She is worried to his enormous water bill.  
A. is                      B. to                      C. enormous                      D. bill
34. He is the most effective \_\_\_\_\_ in the city.  
A. act                      B. action                      C. activity                      D. Activist
35. We think that Mother's day should be celebrated \_\_\_\_\_  
A. nationhood                      B. nationwide                      C. nationality                      D. nation

**II. WORD FORM: Use the correct form of the word given in brackets to complete each sentence.**

1. There is a \_\_\_\_\_ faucet in your kitchen. (drip)
2. Helen asked an \_\_\_\_\_ to fix the \_\_\_\_\_ light. (electricity)
3. I am very \_\_\_\_\_ because they use electricity to catch fish. (worry)
4. I want to see the \_\_\_\_\_ of environment from the local authority. (protect)
5. Scientists are looking for an effective way to reduce energy \_\_\_\_\_. (consume)
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ refused his invitation. (polite)
7. There are some volunteer \_\_\_\_\_ to help clear up the beach. (conserve)
8. It is one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ problems they have to solve there. (importance)
9. \_\_\_\_\_ are concerned about the quality. (consume)
10. People who exercise \_\_\_\_\_ are less likely to feel stress. (regular)
11. We are talking about the \_\_\_\_\_ of natural resources. (preserve)
12. Since the world's energy resources are limited, we must \_\_\_\_\_ them. (conservation)
13. Keeping the environment clean is a \_\_\_\_\_ and important thing. (need)
14. Careless drivers should be fined \_\_\_\_\_. (heavy)
15. Ms Lan talks with \_\_\_\_\_ about her son's result at school. (proud)

**III. Complete the second sentences**

1. Let's put garbage bins around the schoolyard.  
I suggest .....
2. What about staying at home until he comes ?  
Why don't .....
3. He didn't receive any praise although he worked hard.  
He worked hard; .....
4. She is sick, so she can't go to school.  
Because .....
5. She's working late next Friday, so she can't come to the party.  
She can't come to the party.....
6. Jack asked Jane to do the housework.  
Jack suggested that .....
7. It was too cold for us to go swimming.  
Because .....
8. He went on working despite the bad weather..  
He went on working .....
9. Lan is so lazy, so she hasn't finished homework today.  
Because of.....
10. We had an old car so we had to repair it three times a month.  
Because our car.....
11. Nam's father drives carefully.  
Nam's father is .....
12. All of my classmates are excited about going to the movie theater.  
All of my classmates are looking .....

13. The river is too dirty for us to swim in..  
 Since.....  
 14. Because of having a lot of difficulties, she managed to sell the house.  
 As .....  
 15. Be careful or you'll lose all the money.  
 If .....

**IV. Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank space in the following passage:**

**Reading 1:**

Electricity is the (1) \_\_\_\_\_ common form of energy used today. In the modern world, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ is instantly available at a touch of a switch. Electricity gas numerous (3) \_\_\_\_\_. The most common use of electricity is to provide artificial lighting. (4) \_\_\_\_\_ factories, electricity is used to drive the electric motors of machines. In offices, electricity is used to light up the (5) \_\_\_\_\_. It's also used to operate air-conditioners, computers (6) \_\_\_\_\_ many other machines.

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|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1/ A. many        | B. much      | C. more    | D. most      |
| 2/ A. electricity | B. water     | C. gas     | D. coal      |
| 3/ A. way         | B. uses      | C. labels  | D. consumers |
| 4/ A. At          | B. From      | C. In      | D. With      |
| 5/ A. office      | B. workplace | C. machine | D. tool      |
| 6/ A. but         | B. so        | C. because | D. and       |

**Reading 2:**

Our oceans are becoming (1) \_\_\_\_\_ polluted. Most of this pollution comes (2) \_\_\_\_\_ the land, which means it comes from people. Firstly, there is raw sew sewage, which is pumped directly into the sea. Many counties, (3) \_\_\_\_\_ developed and developing, are guilty of doing this. Secondly, ships drop about 6 million tons of garbage into the sea each year. Thirdly, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ are oil spills from ships. A ship has an accident and oil leaks from the vessel. This not only pollutes the water, but it also kills marine life. Next, there are waste materials from factories. (5) \_\_\_\_\_ proper regulations, factory owners let the waste run directly into the rivers, which then leads to the sea. And (6) \_\_\_\_\_, oil is washed from the land. This can be the result of carelessness or a deliberate dumping of waste.

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|---------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1/ A. extremely     | B. extreme   | C. complete | D. serious     |
| 2/ A. for           | B. by        | C. from     | D. with        |
| 3/ A. between       | B. both      | C. consist  | D. with        |
| 4/ A. there         | B. they      | C. you      | D. we          |
| 5/ A. With          | B. Therefore | C. Without  | D. However     |
| 6/ A. unfortunately | B. finally   | C. luckily  | D. traditional |

**Reading 3:**

Are you looking for a cheap, clean, effective source of power that doesn't cause (1).....or waste natural resources? Look no further (2)..... solar energy from our Sun. At present, most of our electricity comes from the use of coal, gas, oil or nuclear power. This power could be (3).....by the sun. One percent of the solar energy that reaches the Earth is (4).....to provide power for the total population.

Many countries are already using solar energy. Solar panels are placed (5)..... the roof of a house and the Sun's energy is used water. The energy can be stored for many days, so on (6).....days you can use solar energy too.

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|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. pollution | B. polluted  | C. polluting | D. pollutant |
| 2. A. that      | B. this      | C. than      | D. these     |
| 3. A. produce   | B. provided  | C. product   | D. provision |
| 4. A. also      | B. enough    | C. use       | D. made      |
| 5. A. in        | B. by        | C. on        | D. from      |
| 6. A. cloudy    | B. cloudless | C. sunny     | D. solar     |

**Reading 4:**

There are a variety of ways to save money. The first is (1)..... energy. You can wash in cold water whenever possible. The second is to save water. Take shorter showers to reduce water use. This will lower your water and heating (2)..... . The third is to walk or bike to work or school. This saves on petrol and parking costs while improving your health and (3)..... you fit. In the long run, it will (4)..... help you to save a (5)..... of money on health care costs. Undoubtedly, health is wealth. Finally, you can consider

borrowing instead of buying. As an example, (6)..... from libraries instead of buying personal books and movies. This saves money, not to mention the ink and paper that go into printing new books.

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|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. to save | B. to keep | C. to help | D. to get    |
| 2. A. bills   | B. bill    | C. menu    | D. record    |
| 3. A. doing   | B. keeping | C. cutting | D. changing  |
| 4. A. also    | B. to      | C. so      | D. too       |
| 5. A. lots    | B. number  | C. lot     | D. all       |
| 6. A. buying  | B. lending | C. getting | D. borrowing |

**Reading 5:**

As we know, energy is very important in our modern life. People use energy to run machines, heat and cool their homes, cook, give light, transport people and products from place to place. Most energy comes from fossil fuels such as petroleum, coal and natural gas. However, population is increasing and countries industrialize, the world's demand for energy is increasing. At the present time, gas and oil are expensive. Fossil fuels are limited and in a few decades, they will run out. Moreover, burning fossil fuels cause pollution. Therefore, scientists are trying to look for alternative sources of energy. They realize that the supplies of nature such as sun, wind, water... are unlimited and they are clean sources of power. They have proven that these can become important sources of energy in the future.

1. Sun, wind, water are fossil fuels.
2. Energy consumption is increasing because of the industrialization.
3. Most energy comes from the supplies of nature such as sun, wind, water.
4. Natural gas can become important sources of energy in the future.

**Reading 6:**

Cleaning a planet is not a task for only one person. People ....1..... have to get involved and understand this is our world. ....2..... we pass the world about the importance of reducing, reusing and recycling, the destiny of this planet can be changed. Reducing the .....3..... of waste you produce is the best way to help the environment. Did you switch off the water while brushing your teeth in the morning? You should do it! Did you walk to school or did you use public .....4.....? Reusing is another way of being environmentally friendly. Try to find ways to use things again! Take cloth sacks when you go shopping instead of taking home newspaper or plastic bags. You should use cloth sacks again and again. You have .....5..... some trees! Shoe boxes can be used to store things or become fun art projects. Use your imagination! You can also recycle in your home or even at school. Many communities have recycling centers .....6..... newspapers, batteries and a variety of glass and plastics. These can be made into new products.

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|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 17. A. everything     | B. which       | C. all of      | D. everywhere |
| 18. A. Though         | B. If          | C. Because of  | D. Unless     |
| 19. A. lot            | B. variety     | C. amount      | D. twice      |
| 20. A. transportation | B. environment | C. instruction | D. education  |
| 21. A. saving         | B. save        | C. to save     | D. saved      |
| 22. A. of             | B. for         | C. by          | D. as         |