

NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP

ANH 8 –NH 23-24

I. Prepositions

*rescue from / search for / navigate ... through /
similar to / crowded with / run out of / pull sb down
/ work on / live in a space station / in the middle of /
terrified of*

EXERCISE: Fill in the blank with the most suitable preposition:

1. The police searched the woods _____ the missing boy.
2. Robots can't get lost. They can navigate _____ any environment.
3. She was absolutely terrified _____ the thought of jumping off the bridge.
4. A table with four chairs is _____ the middle of the dining room.
5. We thought the two films were very similar _____ a great extent.
6. We ran _____ milk, so I need to buy some from the store.
7. Losing her job pulls her _____.
8. Many scientists want to work _____ a space station because it has a great view of the stars.
9. In the winter, this place is crowded _____ skiers.
10. Human beings have been living _____ space every day since the first crew arrived.
11. The woman was rescued _____ her burning home by firefighters.

II. Choose the word/ phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. _____ are these tablets? 732 dollars
A. What B. How much C. How many D. Where
2. Mai: Minh, I have some amazing news! My mum bought me a new calculator. - Minh: _____.
A. Incredible. B. Are you sure? C. Congratulations! D. I have one too.
3. Nick: Our club will have a scientist come to talk about science soon. - Mai: _____.
A. That's weird. B. That's too bad. C. Are you kidding? D. That's great.
4. In my free time, I go on _____ to stay in touch with friends.
A. social media B. games C. smartphones D. text messages
5. Student: Our science project attracted the attention of many students at school. - Teacher: _____.
A. That's fantastic. B. Are you telling the truth? C. Thanks for your efforts. D. Are you sure?
6. Robots can search for people after earthquakes _____ than humans can.
A. faster B. slowly C. slower D. quickly
7. Without modern science and _____, humans cannot travel to the moon.
A. technological B. technician C. technology D. technologically
8. Jane's mom: Is the screen big? Jane: _____
A. They're amazing! C. I know. It's big.
B. No, it doesn't D. Yes, it is
9. If we check our tests _____ carefully, we can get higher scores.
A. much B. more C. a lot D. well
10. Cleaning is a simple job, and robots don't get _____.
A. crazy B. mad C. bad D. tired
11. My father prefers this robot because its battery can _____.
A. run fast B. last longer C. move slowly D. keep it hotter
12. Besides the benefits of electronic devices, they also have a lot of _____.
A. advantages B. advantageous C. advantageously D. disadvantages

13. If the teacher were here now, we'd ask him the difference _____ "science" and "technology".
A. among B. of C. between D. for
14. The protection of technologies and technological information has become _____ for many nations.
A. the importance of a concern B. a concern of important
C. the importance concerning D. an important concern
15. Many people believe that robots have made workers jobless _____ that is not necessarily true.
A. but B. and C. so D. or
16. Teenagers spend most of their time playing computer games, _____ they lost their interests in daily activities.
A. moreover B. so C. however D. as a result
17. Due to the _____ in the science and technology, impossible things have become possible.
A. development B. innovation C. astronaut D. achievement
18. Scientists float in a space station because there's no _____.
A. technology B. science C. gravity D. air
19. The world's _____ is growing more quickly every year. Our planet is becoming more and more crowded.
A. pollution B. popularity C. population D. pollutant
20. A: What is the word that means 'very small'?
B: I think it's '_____'.
A. huge B. strange C. tiny D. scary
21. The magician was standing on the stage, but then he suddenly _____.
A. saw B. heard C. appeared D. disappeared
22. The UFO hovered _____ our house for a few minutes then disappeared into the clouds.
A. above B. under C. inside D. on
23. Those aliens looked really scary. I was _____ when I saw them!
A. delighted B. terrified C. happy D. bored
24. I think she is sick. She _____ to school tomorrow.
A. will go B. won't go C. is going D. doesn't go
25. In the mid-19th century, scientists discovered that Mars had some similarities _____ Earth.
A. to B. with C. of D. from
26. There are a lot of strange _____ that are not discovered in the solar system.
A. craters B. gemstones C. planets D. spots
27. Do you think you will be able _____ a space trip to Mercury?
A. to take B. to land C. to capture D. to escape
28. People report that they have seen lots of _____ flying objects in the sky.
A. unfriendly B. unsatisfied C. unidentified D. unpurified
29. There may be a lot of _____ stones on Mars. They may be very useful for science.
A. preciousness B. precious C. preciousness D. preciously
30. 'May I borrow your newspaper?'. - '_____'.
A. That's a good idea B. Sure. Here you are
C. It doesn't matter D. It's my pleasure
31. An astronaut has to wear a spacesuit _____ it may be very cold in space.
A. so B. but C. because D. because of
32. Mai: How about making a cake and buying some flowers for our mom on Women's Day?
- Lan: _____.
A. I'm sorry B. Thank you C. That's a good idea D. Don't worry
33. Do you believe _____ the existence of UFOs?
A. on B. in C. at D. for
34. 'Would you like to go to the concert?'. - '_____. I have a lot of homework to do.'
A. All right, let me see B. I'd love to, but I can't

C. No, not at all

D. I don't think so

35. Neptune is bright blue _____ it is named after the Roman God of the sea.

A. because

B. but

C. so

D. or

36. _____ is the planet on which humans and animals live.

A. Venus

B. Earth

C. Mars

D. Jupiter

37. _____ is an essential gas for people, animals and plants to survive.

A. Nitrogen

B. Carbon dioxide

C. Hydrogen

D. Oxygen

38. It won't be safe for humans to live on the moon _____ there is not enough oxygen.

A. but

B. because

C. and

D. therefore

39. _____ is a creature that doesn't come from Earth.

A. Flying saucer

B. UFO

C. Alien

D. Spacecraft

40. Some people believe that aliens from _____ space have visited our earth.

A. outer

B. abroad

C. inner

D. aboard

III. Use the correct tense or form of the verb given in each sentence: (0.5m)

1. Mary enjoys _____ to music. (listen)

2. When we _____ - _____ down the hill, a strange object suddenly appeared in the sky. (drive)

3. She is interested in _____ a doctor. (become)

4. It is important _____ the net for more information. (surf)

5. I'm sorry that I wasn't able _____ you yesterday. (phone)

6. A farmer is reported to have seen flying objects in the sky. They were difficult for him _____ (identify)

7. She is looking forward to _____ her grandparents again soon. (see)

8. Our teacher didn't mind _____ the exercise until we understood it yesterday. (explain)





9. The doctor advised Nam _____ up late. (not/ stay)





10. When I'm tired, I like _____ television. (watch)

11. The farmer _____ in the field when he saw a UFO. (work)

12. At this time last year, they _____ this house. (build)

IV. Look at the signs. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for each sign.

1.	<p>A. You must pay in cash.</p> <p>B. We don't want any money yet.</p> <p>C. You can pay later.</p> <p>D. If you have no cash, we can take cheques or credit cards.</p>	We do not take cheques or credit cards
2/ 	<p>A. Only three people can use the elevator.</p> <p>B. There is an elevator in this area.</p> <p>C. The elevator is full of people.</p> <p>D. There are lots of people in the elevator.</p>	
3./ 	<p>A. to talk with friends when driving.</p> <p>B. not to use your phone when driving.</p> <p>C. not to play games when driving.</p> <p>D. to drive and keep your phone in hand.</p>	
4/ 	<p>A. Caution toxic.</p> <p>B. Warning toxic.</p> <p>C. Dangerous chemical.</p> <p>D. A, B and C are correct.</p>	
5/ 	<p>A. You can only go straight ahead.</p> <p>B. You can only go straight ahead and turn left.</p> <p>C. You can turn right.</p> <p>D. You can only turn left.</p>	

6/	What does this sign say? A. Disabled people can stand here. B. This is a forbidden area for the handicapped. C. Facilities for disabled people are available here. D. The handicapped should stay here at all times.	
7/	Keep your bus ticket, Transport officers may request to see it at any time	A. If you lose your bus ticket, you should inform a transport officer. B. There could be ticket checks during your bus journey. C. Passengers without a ticket may request one from a transport officer. D. If you don't have a ticket, you will have to buy one.
8./		What does this sign say? A. There is a pedestrian crossing nearby. B. There is a roundabout ahead. C. There is traffic light ahead. D. There is street light on the next road.
9/		A. If you catch fish here, you can't take them home. B. If you catch fish here, you mustn't sit. C. If you catch fish here, you must carry the fishing-rod. D. If you catch fish here, you'll be fined.
10/		What does this sign say? A. Let's gather to talk to each other. B. You cannot stand here. C. No crowd social distancing. D. You needn't queue up.

V. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

- Scientists believe that if the volcano erupts _____, lava will probably shoot straight up into the air. (powerful)
- In the future, people can use smartphones as helpful devices to _____. (navigation)
- Newton is considered one of the greatest _____ in the world. (science)
- Henry got a higher score for his literature test last week because he did it more _____ than the other students. (care)
- We couldn't even recognize that robot was working because it was moving very _____. (quiet)
- There is still room for your _____ in your work. (improve)
- There's a growing _____ that this country can no longer afford to be a nuclear power. (recognize)
- Dane had an accident last month because of driving _____. (care)
- The hotel rooms are _____ and comfortable. (space)
- I find her story about UFOs hardly _____. (believe)
- _____ have spent years collecting information about UFOs. (science)
- Some people have very firm _____ in the existence of UFOs. (believe)
- Beijing has changed so much in the last few years that it's almost _____. (recognize)
- Christer Fuglesang said he enjoyed floating around in the _____ environment. (weigh)
- Annually the competition attracts millions of _____ worldwide. (view)
- Laura is _____ so her test gets bad mark. (care)
- My old house is not as _____ as my current house. (space)
- After a few phone calls he boarded a _____ to Bangkok, Thailand. (fly)
- A Chinese New Year celebration would not be _____ without fireworks. (completion)
- The town has changed beyond _____ since I was last here. (recognize)

VI. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

- We / robots / to serve / at restaurants / to save time/ instead of/ people / can use /.

- _____.
2. My laptop / want to/ good for / playing games, / is not / so I / change it.
→ _____.
3. We / than humans /robots / can do / do not think/ any of / better / the jobs/ /.
→ _____.
4. too much time online /Spending/ some / negative / can have / effect on/ mental and / physical health.
→ _____.
5. do you / going on / time / spend /social media / every day / How much /?
→ _____.
6. life exists / on other / There's no / planets / evidence that /.
→ There's no _____.
7. collecting / Scientists / years / about UFOs / information / have spent /.
→ Scientists _____.
8. in our / other planets / intelligent beings / there / on the / solar system/ Are /? /
→ Are _____.
9. UFOs are / of some people/ just the / imagination / I think /.
→ I think _____.
10. down onto/ On July 20th / astronaut Neil Armstrong / the moon / 1969/ stepped.
→ On July 20th, _____.

VII. Choose the sentence (A, B, C or D) that best fits for each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.

Comparative/Superlative: Adv

1. My sister cooks better than I .
→ I _____.
2. All the students in my class cleaned the floor more slowly than a robot. (quickly)
→ A _____.
3. Mom doesn't speak English as well as Dad
→ Dad speaks _____.
4. My sister speaks more quickly than I
→ I _____.
5. This computer works better than that one.
→ That computer _____.

Plan + to Vo = Intend + to Vo = Be going to Vo

1. Do you plan to come over to pick me up at 5?
→ Are you _____.
→ Do you intend _____.
2. They intend to build a new house in this area this year.
→ They are _____.
→ They plan _____.
3. Sophie and Nick are going to meet their friends.
→ Sophie and Nick plan _____.
→ Sophie and Nick intend _____.
4. My sister doesn't plan to watch TV.
→ My sister is _____.
→ My sister doesn't _____.
5. He intends to phone his friend.
→ He plans _____.
→ He is _____.

It is Adj To Vo ↔ V-ing be Adj

1. It's interesting to travel around the world.
→ Travelling _____.

2. To understand different cultures and ways of life is interesting.
→ It's _____
3. Learning a foreign language isn't easy.
→ It is _____
4. Getting acquainted with the regulation in a new school is easy.
→ It's _____
5. Climbing up high in the tree is very dangerous.
→ It is not _____
→ It _____

SO ⇔ BECAUSE

1. She studies very hard so she passed the final exam easily.
→ She passed _____
2. The car crashed because the driver was careless.
→ The driver _____
3. My phone can capture high-quality photos because it has 5 cameras. (so)
→ My phone _____
4. It is raining, so we decide to postpone our trip.
→ Because _____
5. We decided to leave early because the film was boring.
→ The film _

ALTHOUGH ⇔ BUT/HOWEVER

1. They have little money, but they are happy. (HOWEVER)
→ They _____
2. He failed in the exam. However, he didn't lose hope.
→ He _____
3. The weather is fine, but Mary is still bringing a raincoat with her.
→ Although _____
4. The weather was good, but we stayed indoors.
→ Although _____
5. Although they played well, they didn't win the competition. (but)
→ They _____