

# THEME 8: NATURAL DISASTERS

## LESSON 5 / P. 82 + 83

- I. Em hãy ôn tập lại phần từ vựng và cấu trúc đã được giới thiệu trong Lesson 1, 2 và 4 từ trang 74 đến trang 81.

✿ NEW WORDS: ( ôn lại)

✿ STRUCTURE: (ôn lại)

- II. Em hãy vận dụng phần kiến thức đã được giới thiệu trong Theme 8 và hoàn thành phần bài đọc sau

Em hãy đọc đoạn văn sau đây và chọn True hoặc False

*Read the following passage. Decide if the statements are True or False and choose the correct answers for the questions*

### Red Alert: Volcanoes

Volcanoes can be fun to learn about. It can be neat to watch them erupt. But if you live near a volcano, you know that they are dangerous! An eruption can be like an explosion. Rock and lava can throw up into the air. Streams of red hot lava quickly run down from the peak of the volcano. The air is filled with deadly gases. These things can put many lives in danger. Scientists have learned that there are many things that they can study to help them tell when an eruption might happen. They can study the movements of the ground. When a volcano is about to erupt, the ground will often move just like it does during an earthquake. Scientists can also measure the gases that come out of a volcano. Most volcanoes emit gases all of the time. More gases are let out as the volcano gets closer to erupting. They can also study the way the land and water around the volcano. Scientists can read these signs and warn people of danger. They may not realize it, but their work helps to keep people safe!

1. Living near a volcano is not dangerous.
2. Lava, rock and gases running down from a volcano put many lives in danger.
3. Scientists cannot predict when an eruption might happen.
4. Scientists can study a volcano through the changes of land and water around it.
5. In the passage, a volcanic eruption is compared as.....  
A. an explosion                      B. an exploration                      C. a bomb                      D. a danger
6. When an eruption is going to happen?

- A. the ground moves as it does during an earthquake.
- B. the gases don't come out of it more than usual.
- C. only the water around it changes.
- D. the ground moves slowly and weakly.

**Sau khi hoàn thành, em hãy so sánh với đáp án bên dưới**

- 1. False
- 2. True
- 3. False
- 4. True
- 5. A
- 6. A

### **III. Choose the most suitable word or phrase for the blanks among A, B, C, or D**

**Em hãy vận dụng kiến thức đã được học để hoàn thành hoạt động sau**

1. 1. After the earthquake struck the city, rescuers searched for .....  
 A. survivors                      B. survivals                      C. surviving                      D. survived
2. .... is better than treatment.  
 A. Prescription                      B. Medicine                      C. Practice                      D. Preparation
3. ‘How long.....Tom?’ ‘Since we were kids.’  
 A. have you know                      B. have you known                      C. did you know                      D. do you know
4. Dr. Meier has ..... his interview, so he has left the TV  
 A. already finished                      B. yet finished                      C. already finishing                      D. yet finishing
5. Magma is the liquid rock inside a volcano, but lava is magma that ..... a volcano.  
 A. flows                      B. flows into                      C. flows out                      D. flows out of
6. Many people become ..... because of the natural disasters every year.  
 A. homeland                      B. homesick                      C. homeless                      D. homework

**Sau khi hoàn thành, em hãy so sánh với đáp án bên dưới**

- 1. A

2. D
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. C

**IV. Dựa vào kiến thức đã được học về chủ đề Natural disasters, em hãy cho dạng đúng của những từ trong ngoặc.**

**Complete the sentences below, using the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. Pompeii was completely ..... in AD 79 by an eruption of Mount Vesuvius(destruction)
2. The most ..... earthquake in Japanese history damaged Tokyo and Yokohama. (disaster)
3. Some people think that gods create ..... eruption (volcano)
4. The ..... research helps us a lot. (science)
5. .... ash showed down on the town after the eruption. (volcano)
6. Thousands of people died in this ..... (disastrous)
7. Vietnam is rich in ..... resources. (nature)
8. This beach is very ..... for swimmers because tornadoes often start there. (danger)
9. Her family live near an active volcano, so she's always worried about the .....of her family. (safe)
10. Don't leave the light on. It wastes ..... (electric)

**Sau khi hoàn thành, em hãy so sánh với đáp án bên dưới**

1. destroyed
2. disastrous
3. volcanic
4. scientists
5. Volcanic
6. disaster
7. natural
8. dangerous

9. safety

10. electricity