NAME: ..........................................

CLASS: ......................

**UNIT 8: CELEBRATIONS**

**GRAMMAR AND EXERCISES**

**A. RELATIVE CLAUSES (meänh ñeà ñaïi töø quan heä):** **who, whom, which, whose, that**:

**1. Meänh ñeà xaùc ñònh (defining)**

Là mệnh đề được dùng để xác định danh từ đúng trước nó, cần thiết cho ý nghĩa của câu, không có nó câu sẽ không đủ nghĩa.

Meänh ñeà naøy thöôøng khoâng coù daáu phẩûy tröôùc vaø sau noù.

Ex: I don’t know the girl whom you meet yesterday.

The girl who is standing over there is my cousin.

**2. Meänh ñeà khoâng xaùc ñònh (non-defining)**

Là mệnh đề cung cấp thêm thông tin về người hoặc vật, không có nó thì câu vẫn đủ nghĩa.

Meänh ñeà naøy thöôøng coù daáu phaûy tröôùc vaø sau noù.

Ex: Mr. Pike, who is my neighbor, is very kind.

**3. Caùch duøng:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **CHỨC NĂNG** | | **MĐ XÁC ĐỊNH** | **MĐ KHÔNGXÁC ĐỊNH** |
| CHỦ TỪ | Người | WHO / THAT | WHO |
| Vật | WHICH / THAT | WHICH |
| TÂN NGỮ | Người | WHOM / THAT | WHOM |
| Vật | WHICH / THAT | WHICH |
| SỞ HỮU | Người | WHOSE | WHOSE |
| Vật | WHOSE | WHOSE |

**Note**

- That không được dùng trong mệnh đề không xác định

**Các trường hợp nên dùng “that”**

- Khi nó đi sau các hình thức so sánh nhất

**E.g:** It is the most boring book that I have read.

- Khi nó đi sau các từ: *only, the first,..., the last.*

**E.g:** He is the first man that I have loved.

- Khi danh từ phía trước chỉ người và vật.

**E.g:** He is talking about the people and places that he visited.

- Khi nó đi sau các đại từ bất định: *nobody, no one, nothing anything any one, anybody, any, some, someone, somebody, all...*

**E.g:** These books are all that my grandmother left me.

**B. ADVERB CLAUSES OF CONCESSION (Meänh ñeà traïng töø chæ söï nhöôïng boä)**

**1. Although = Even though = Though + Clause( S + V..) (maëc duø/ cho duø)**

Ex: Although we were tired, we continued working.

**2. In spite of = Despite + noun / noun phrase :**

Ex: In spite of the traffic jam , I arrived at the station on time.

Despite the traffic jam, I arrived at the station on time.

**3. In spite of = Despite + V-ing( S1 = S2) :**

Ex: In spite of being tired, we continued working.

Despite being tired, we continued working.

***EX.0. Choose the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

**Question 1.** Do you know the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we met at the party last week?

**A.** which **B.** whose **C.** who **D.** whom

**Question 2.** My mother, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everyone admires, is a famous teacher.

**A.** where **B.** whom **C.** which **D.** whose

**Question 3.** This is the village in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my family and I have lived for over 20 years.

**A.** which **B.** that **C.** whom **D.** where

**Question 4.** We need a teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ native language is English.

**A.** who **B.** whose **C.** whom **D.** that

**Question 5.** The woman, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was sitting in the meeting hall, didn’t seem friendly to us

at all.

**A.** who **B.** whom **C.** where **D.** when

**Question 6.** We’ll come in June \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the schools are on holiday.

**A.** that **B.** where **C.** which **D.** when

**Question 7.** The old building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is in front of my house fell down.

**A.** of which **B.** whom **C.** whose **D.** which

**Question 8.** I bought a T- shirt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is very nice.

**A.** who **B.** whose **C.** whom **D.** that

**Question** 9. We saw many soldiers and tanks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were moving to the front.

**A.** which **B.** who **C.** that **D.** whom

**Question 10.** The man sitting next to me kept talking during the meeting, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ really

annoyed me.

**A.** which **B.** who **C.** that **D.** whom

**EX 1. Put which/ who/ whom/ whose. There may be more than one answer for each sentence:**

1. What’s the name of the man ………………hair is red?

2. I met a man ………………knows you.

3. Your mother, …………………..answered the phone, told me you were away.

4. She has borrowed money from everyone, ……………….. disappointed us a lot.

5. They are at Heathrow Airport, ……………..is one of the biggest airports in the world.

6. We walked down the steps …………………….led to the basement.

7. Hide and seek is a game …………..I liked to play as a child.

8. The woman ………….son I work with owns this store.

9. The woman …………I spoke to is in the next room.

10. Please show me the book in …………..you found this material?

11. Let me see the letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have written.

12. Is there anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can help me do this?

13. Mr. Brown, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is only 34, is the director of this company.

14. I know a place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ roses grow in abundance.

15. It was the nurse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ told me to come in.

16. The teacher with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we studied last year no longer teaches in our school.

17. They showed me the hospital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buildings had been destroyed by US bombings.

18. We saw many soldiers and tanks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were moving to the front.

**EX 2. Choose the one word or phrase that would not be appropriate:**

1. Tet is a festival **who** **occurs** in late January **or** **early** February

2. She **gave** me a lot of **flowers** on **my** birthday, **that** was very nice of her.

3. Mike and Harriet **are** visiting the **woman** **which** they **met** on holiday.

4. The postcard **whom** came **this** morning **was** from **Harriet**.

5. I **don’t** like **stories** **whom** have **unhappy** endings.

6. **Do** you **know** the woman **she** lives next **door**?

7. On my mom’s birthday, my dad **gave** roses **whose** were **very** sweet **and** beautiful.

8. **This** is the **book** **that** I bought **it** at the store.

9. He is a **considerate** and generous man **whom** is loved **not only** by his family **but also** by all his friends.

10. Tomorrow I’ll **go to** the airport **to meet** my friends, **that** come **to stay** with us during Christmas.

**EX 3. Combine the sentences using appropriate relative pronouns:**

1. This morning I missed the train. I usually catch this train.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. I met Mary. She asked me to give you this.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. This is my neighbor. Her children are lovely.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. Jack was the goalkeeper. His injuries were not serious.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. I gave you the book. It had many interesting drawings.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

6. I am reading a book at the moment. It is interesting.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. I’ve lived in Hanoi. It’s a very ancient and beautiful city.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

8. These cakes are very delicious. I bought them yesterday.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

9. They are singing a song. Do you like it?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

10. This is a story of a man. His wife suddenly loses her memory.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

11. I was waiting for a man. He didn’t turn up.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

12. This is the house. I was born there.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

13. A building has now been rebuilt. It was destroyed in the fire.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

14. A girl is now in hospital. She was injured in the accident.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

15. The bomb caused a lot of damage. It went off this morning.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

**EX 4: Combine the sentences using Although/ Even though/ Though:**

1. I couldn’t sleep. I was tired.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. We enjoyed the holiday. It rained a lot.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. He’s moving to London next month. He doesn’t like big cities.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. She isn’t English. She speaks English perfectly.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. They have very little money. They are happy.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

6. We live in the same street. We hardly ever see each other.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. The house looks old. It’s really quite modern.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

8. I got wet in the rain. I had an umbrella.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

**EX 5: Put the name of the celebrations:**

a. It is celebrated in Vietnam on the 15th of August in a lunar year. ………………………..

b. It is celebrated on the 8th of March. ……………………………………………….

c. It is celebrated in late March or early April in memory of freeing of the Jews from being slaves in Egypt. …………………………………………………………………..

d. It is celebrated on Sunday in March or April when Christians think about Christ coming back to life. …………………………………………………………

e. It is celebrated on 25th of December when Christians remember the birth of Christ

………………………………………………………….

f. It is celebrated on the first day of the year, January 1st.

……………………………………………………….

**EX 6: WORD FORM**

1. Fruits’ festival in Suoi Tien Park is a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activity. (joy)

2. He treated neighbors with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and thoughtfulness. (considerate)

3. The area is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its food and wine. (celebrate)

4. Her disappearance has never been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ explained. (satisfy)

5. Tom is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and pride of his parents. (joyful)

6. Police have arrested two men matching the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the robbers. (describe)

7. My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are strong that the word “love” can’t describe them. (feel)

8. He is a famous for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . (kind)

9. Despite not having enough money, John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hold a party. (decision)

10. Speech \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human being from the animals. (distinguish)

11. Mai is one of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (acquaint)

12. Our neighbors are very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they’re always playing loud music late at night. (consider)

13. The supermarket is always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with consumers (crowd)

14. They often take part in charity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by their church. (act)

15. The actresses are often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dressed people. (color)

16. Ms Lan talks with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about her son’s result at school. (proud)

17. He has now been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as presidential candidate. (nominate)

18. After graduation, my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to earn enough money to support my family. (prior)

19. For me, job \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is more important than money. (satisfy)

20. People sang Auld Lang Syne \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on New Year’s Eve. (joy)

**EX 7: REWRITE**

**1.** We want to visit a temple. It opens at 7.00. **(that)**

🡒 The temple .

**2.** A boy’s bike was stolen. He went to the police station. **(whose)**

🡒 The boy .

**3.** A friend met me at the airport. He carried my suitcase. **(who)**

🡒 The friend .

**4.** Nam cooked a meal. It was delicious. **(which)**

🡒 The meal .

**5.** The friend is staying with me. She comes from Vietnam. **(who)**

🡒 The friend .

**6.** I found man’s wallet. He gave me a reward. **(whose)**

🡒 The man .

**7.** I often go to the shop in the centre. It is cheaper. **(which)**

🡒 The shop in the centre .

8. The old man has just died. He lives next to my house.

🡪The old man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The book is a love story. It is lying on the table.

🡪The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. “Happy New Year” is an immortal song. It was composed by the Abba.

🡪 “Happy New year” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The woman is very kind. We borrowed her car last week.

🡪 The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. Tomorrow I’m going to the airport to collect a Malaysian friend. I showed you her picture yesterday.

🡪 Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. They are reading an interesting story.

🡪The story \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. All visitors to the town fall in love with it.

🡪 Everyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. Tokyo and Yokohama were struck by a disastrous earthquake in 1923.

🡪The cities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. We stayed in a luxury hotel during summer vacation

🡪 The hotel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. She looks so tired . However, she can walk home.

🡪 Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. Mai is very busy but she still visits her friends

🡪 Even though \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. It’s too late for the bedtime, but her son hasn’t arrived home yet.

🡪 Though \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. Despite his age, Mr Thanh runs five kilometers every morning

🡪 Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. Although it was a bad day, we went out for a picnic.

🡪 In spite of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. Despite not having enough money, we decided to hold a party.

🡪 Though \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. In spite of a good salary, he is unhappy with his job

🡪 Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. He is strong but I am not afraid of him

🡪 Despite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. Although it rained heavily, we went to Hoa’s birthday party.

🡪 In spite of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. They are proud of their school uniform.

🡪 They take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. She is proud that she is such a good DJ.

🡪 She prides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**EX 9: Choose and underline the correct words or phrases in the brackets**:

1. The girl and her dog (which/whom/who/that) you saw over there were our gúuests

2. I live in Dalat, (who/which/whom/whose) is one of the most beautiful cities of VN.

3. The picture (which/whom/who/whose) I bought was very valuable.

4. Auld Lang Syne is a song (which/whom/who/whose) is sung on New Year Eve.

5. I saw the girl (which/whom/who/whose) helped us last week.

6. The people (which/whom/who/whose) live next door k are having all night parties.

7. Where are the eggs (which/whom/who/whose) are in the fridge?

8. People (which/whom/who/whose) take physical exercise can live longer.

9. Tet is a festival (which/whom/who/whose) occurs in late January or early February.

10. The car (which/whom/who/whose) he has just bought is very expensive.

11. The men and animals (which/that/who/whose) you saw on TV were from China.

12. I’m very ( pride /proud/proudly/priding) of my father.

13. We often go to the town ( cultural / culture/culturally/culturist) house.

14. She has been (nominate/nomination/nominated/nominative) as the president of our company.

15. He often takes part (on/of/to/in) many different charity activities.

16. He wants to ( decorate / decoration/decorative/decorator) his room.

17. Can you tell me the reason for (celebrating/celebration/celebrate/celebrated) the Mother’s day.

18. We think that Mother’s day should be celebrated (nationhood/nationwide/ nationality/nation)

19. He is the most effective (act/ action/ activity/activist) in the city.

20. What activities do you want to (taking part/taken part/take part/took part ) in at school?

21 Passover is celebrated in Israel and by all (English/Vietnamese/Japanese/Jewish) people.

22. Last night we came to the show late (although/despite/and/because) the traffic was terrible.

23. (Even/Even though/even when /even if) she can’t drive, she has bought a car.

24. We lost the match ( because /but/and/although) we didn’t play well.

25. It’s time (to/for/with/at) families to clean and decorate their homes.