

NAME: .....

CLASS: .....

## UNIT 6: SURVIVAL

### A. VOCABULARY

N	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS	VIETNAMESE WORDS
1	Shelter (n) [C] [U]	Nơi ở
	Without shelter	<i>Không có nơi ở</i>
2	To be / get lost (v – passive)	Bị lạc đường
	We got lost in the woods.	<i>Chúng tôi đã bị lạc trong khu rừng.</i>
3	Jungle (n) [C]	Rừng rậm nhiệt đới
4	Pick (v-T)	Nhặt, hái
5	Direction (n) [C]	Phương hướng
	I lost all sense of direction.	<i>Tôi đã không biết đi hướng nào.</i>
6	Challenge (n) [C]	Sự thử thách
	Face (v-T)	Đối mặt
	To face a challenge	<i>Đối mặt với thử thách</i>
7	Alive (adj)	Sống, sống động
8	Adventure (n)[C]	Thám hiểm
9	Comfort (n)[U]	Sự thoải mái
	My parents live in comfort.	<i>Cha mẹ tôi sống thoải mái.</i>
10	Practical (adj)	Thực tế
	Practical experience	<i>Kinh nghiệm thực tế</i>
11	Reserved (adj)	Bảo thủ, khép kín
	She seems reserved.	<i>Cô ấy có vẻ bảo thủ.</i>
12	Competitive (adj)	Cạnh tranh
	Competition (n)[C]	<i>Cuộc thi đấu</i>
13	Decide (v-I/T)	Quyết định
	Decision (n)[C]	<i>Sự quyết định</i>
	To make a decision	<i>Đưa ra một quyết định</i>
14	Risk (n) [C]	Nguy hiểm
	To take risk	<i>Mạo hiểm</i>
15	First-aid (n) [U]	Sơ cứu
16	Torch (n) [C]	Ngọn đuốc

17	Tent (n) [C]	Lều
	To put up a tent	Dựng lều
	To take down a tent	Hạ lều xuống
18	Desert (n) [C]	Sa mạc
	The Sahara Desert	Sa mạc Sahara

## B. GRAMMAR

### I. WILL and WON'T in the first conditional

- Câu điều kiện loại I diễn tả sự việc có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai theo như điều kiện được đặt ra.

If clause ( <i>Mệnh đề điều kiện</i> )	Main clause ( <i>Mệnh đề chính</i> )
If + S + V <sub>(s/es)</sub> ,	S + will/ can/ may + V-inf

<b>Positive form</b> ( <i>Thể khẳng định</i> )	<b>E.g:</b> If it rains, I will wear a raincoat. <b>Lưu ý:</b> Mệnh đề <b>will</b> có thể đặt trước và không dùng dấu phẩy. We will have bright future if we study hard.
<b>Negative form</b> ( <i>Thể phủ định</i> )	<b>E.g:</b> Will they wait if we come late?
<b>Question form</b> ( <i>Thể nghi vấn</i> )	<b>E.g:</b> If they don't ban cars in the city, air pollution won't decrease.

**Lưu ý:** Mệnh đề **will** có thể đặt trước và không dùng dấu phẩy.

## II. MUST AND SHOULD

**Cấu trúc chung:** S + **must/ should** (not) + V (bare infinitive)

<b>Should/ Shouldn't</b> - Hỏi xin và đưa ra lời khuyên ♦ You should drink more water. ♦ Should we go out tonight?
<b>Must – phải làm gì</b> - Người nói thấy bản thân, ai phải làm gì (quan điểm cá nhân – tác nhân bên trong) ♦ I must study harder for the final exam. <b>Mustn't – cấm làm gì</b> ♦ You mustn't enter this room.

## C. EXERCISES

**Exercise 1. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.**

- A. tent                      B. lighter                      C. water                      D. her
- A. decide                      B. bird                      C. midnight                      D. nice
- A. meat                      B. eat                      C. learn                      D. weak

**Exercise 2. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

- |                |            |              |             |
|----------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. A. award    | B. desert  | C. challenge | D. friendly |
| 2. A. survival | B. evening | C. direction | D. position |
| 3. A. problem  | B. lesson  | C. arrive    | D. homework |

**Exercise 3. Choose the correct words.**

1. He's *bossy* / *shy* / *friendly* with his friends and likes to tell people what to do.
2. Tom was too *competitive* / *shy* / *clever* to come and sit by a girl in class.
3. Lucy is quite *shy* / *lazy* / *clever*, so she does well at school.
4. This guidebook is *friendly* / *practical* / *competitive* because it teaches you about relaxation, useful skills, and time management.
5. The English are very *reserved* / *friendly* / *fit*. It takes us some time to get to know them.

**Exercise 4. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence.**

1. We can use a \_\_\_\_\_ in the sun to make a signal of SOS.  
A. mirror                      B. sleeping bag                      C. compass                      D. rope
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is necessary to make a fire.  
A. water bottle                      B. mirror                      C. torch                      D. lighter
3. She flashed the \_\_\_\_\_ into the dark room.  
A. rope                      B. torch                      C. lighter                      D. map
4. Always take a map and a \_\_\_\_\_ with you in the mountains.  
A. map                      B. sleeping bag                      C. first-aid kit                      D. compass
5. We should bring along a \_\_\_\_\_ to cut off tree branches on our path.  
A. water bottle                      B. map                      C. rope                      D. knife
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ in the shelter if it rains.  
A. will stay                      B. stay                      C. stays                      D. am staying
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ buy that book. It's not very good.  
A. Must                      B. mustn't                      C. should                      D. shouldn't
8. The little boy \_\_\_\_\_ away from the dog.  
A. runs                      B. climbs                      C. finds                      D. use
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ get up early in the morning. It's a good idea.  
A. should                      B. must                      C. shouldn't                      D. mustn't
10. What will you do if you \_\_\_\_\_ in a jungle?  
A. be                      B. will be                      C. are                      D. is
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ you that new book if you tidy your bedroom.  
A. will give                      B. give                      C. would give                      D. gives
12. He \_\_\_\_\_ his poem in class tomorrow if he feels shy.  
A. don't read                      B. won't read                      C. didn't read                      D. doesn't read

**Exercise 5. Complete the sentences using the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to bed, you'll be tired.
2. Marie \_\_\_\_\_ (be) confused if we're late for her party.
3. What will you do if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not pass) your exams?
4. Cara \_\_\_\_\_ (not become) a famous singer if she doesn't practise.
5. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Mai, I \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) her you are here.
6. If the taxi \_\_\_\_\_ (not come) soon, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late.

**Exercise 6. Choose the correct words.**

1. Look at the sign 'No cellphone'. You **mustn't** / **shouldn't** use your cellphone here.
2. The lake is very deep. You **mustn't** / **shouldn't** swim there because it is dangerous.
3. If you meet someone, you **must** / **should** say "Hello".
4. To stay healthy, you **mustn't** / **should** drink water every day.
5. To keep fit, you **mustn't** / **should** do regular exercise.

**Exercise 7. Write first conditional sentences using the words given below.**

1. If/ Mai / get/ good marks / her parents / be / very pleased

→

2. we / buy / some sandwiches / if/ we / get / hungry

→

3. if/ he/ go /to Canada / he / speak / English

→

4. those children / be / sick / if/ they / eat / all those green apples

→

5. if/ you / not come / with me / I / not go

→

**Exercise 8. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.**

1. mustn't / You / a / make / fire /.

→

2. use / not / mobile phones / should / We / class / in /.

→

3. not / camp / We / near / should / river / the /.

→

**Exercise 9. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. He should sleep early.

→ He shouldn't stay

2. If she changes her eating habits, she will be healthier.

→ She should

3. If he drinks that dirty water, he'll be ill.

→ He shouldn't

**Exercise 10. Look at the signs. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for each sign.**

1.



- A. the place in a store where you pay for the things.
- B. the area of an airport that deals with passengers.
- C. the place in an airport where you get your cases and bags
- D. the area in an airport where passengers wait before getting onto an aircraft.

2.



- A. Swimming is not dangerous here.
- B. Swimming is not good for your health.
- C. It is compulsory to swim in this pool.
- D. It is banned to swim in this pool.

3.



- A. no parking
- B. no waiting
- C. road works
- D. children aren't allowed

4.



- A. Lighters allowed
- B. no matches
- C. Fire area
- D. A, B, and C

5.



- A. You should be careful as there is a pub ahead.
- B. You shouldn't drive under the influence of drugs.
- C. You must be careful with drunk drivers.
- D. You mustn't drive after drinking.