

**UNIT 3: A TRIP TO THE COUNTRYSIDE**  
**LANGUAGE FOCUS**

**I. NEW WORDS**

<b><u>Language focus.</u></b>	
1. Review (v)	Ôn lại
2. Itinerary (n)	Hành trình
3. Depart (v)	Xuất phát
4. Appointment (n)	Cuộc hẹn
5. Waterfall (n)	Thác nước
6. Exam (n)	Kì thi
7. Pass (v)	Trải qua
8. Air conditioner (n)	Máy điều hòa không khí
9. Half sentence	Nửa câu
-> Full sentence	Câu đầy đủ
10. Raffles center	Trung tâm Raffles
11. Take sth back to	Mang cái gì trả lại

**II. GRAMMAR**

**A. STRUCTURES:**

**\*\* SO ...THAT (quá....đến nỗi...)**

-> **S + be + SO + adj / adv + THAT + clause ( s + v + o )**

- Cách nối câu dùng **so...that**

+ Trước adj/adv nếu có **too, so, very, quite...** thì bỏ

+ Nếu có **a lot of ,lots of** thì phải đổi thành **much,many**

+ Sau **that** viết lại toàn bộ mệnh đề

He is very strong .He can lift the box.

-> He is **so** strong **that** he can lift the box.

He ate a lot of food. He became ill.

-> He ate **so** much food **that** he became ill.

**\*\* SUCH...THAT ( quá... đến nỗi... )**

-> **S+ be + SUCH ( a/ an ) adj + n + THAT + clause ( s+ v +o )**

Cách nối câu dùng **such..that**

+ Trước adj/adv nếu có **too, so, very, quite...** thì bỏ

+ Nếu danh từ là số ít hoặc không đếm được thì không dùng **(a/an)**

+ Nếu sau adj không có danh từ thì lấy danh từ ở đầu câu vào rồi thế đại từ vào chủ từ .

The coffee is too hot .I can't drink it.

Sau chữ **hot** không có danh từ nên phải đem coffee vào, **coffee** không đếm được nên không dùng **a/an**.

->It is such hot coffee that I can't drink it.

Her voice is very soft .Everyone likes her.

->She has **such** a soft voice **that** everyone likes her.

+ **Nếu trước danh từ có much, many thì phải đổi thành a lot of.**

He bought **many** books. He didn't know where to put them.

-> He bought such **a lot of** books that he didn't know where to put them

**S + spend + time + V-ing .... = It + takes / took + O + time + To V**

## **B.WISH SENTENCES**

### **1. Điều ước không có thật ở hiện tại**

**EX:** I *don't know* his telephone number.

→ I wish I *knew* his telephone number.

She *is not* tall.

→ She wishes she *were* taller.

<b>S 1 + wish + S 2 + (if only)</b>	<b>V<sub>ed</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> Be -&gt; Were didn't + V</b>
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### **2. Điều ước không có thật ở tương lai**

**EX:** My friends *can't come* to visit us.

→ I wish my friends *could come* to visit

He *won't go* for a picnic tomorrow.

→ He wishes he *would go* for a picnic tomorrow.

<b>S 1 + wish + S 2 + Would/ Could + V ( if only)</b>
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## **C. PREPOSITION:**

\* **IN** : Vị trí ở trong ( in the kitchen), trước năm ( in 2010), tháng (in May), tháng năm( in May 2010),

tên nước ( in Vietnam) , tên thành phố ( in HCM city), mùa ( in summer), buổi ( in the morning), in the 21<sup>st</sup> century , in time (for), in a week.

\* **ON**: Vị trí ở trên ( on the table) , trước thứ ( on Monday), ngày tháng năm ( on May 25<sup>th</sup> 2010), thứ buổi ( on Friday morning ) , con đường ( on Lê Văn Lương street), dịp lễ ( on Tet holiday ....occasion, eve, day ) , on a farm, on weekend.

\* **AT**: Tại địa điểm nhỏ ( at home) , địa chỉ ( at 54 Lê Văn Lương street), giờ (at 8 o'clock) , at Tet , at night ,

at the moment , at midnight , at noon , at the same time , at work.

\* After # before : sau khi # trước khi

\* Till = until : cho đến

\* From....to = from .....up to : từ .....cho đến

\* Between : ở giữa ( 2 người , 2 vật )

\* Among : ở giữa ( 3 người trở lên)

## **III. EXERCISE**

### **EX1. Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank.**

1. My village is about 120 kilometers.....the west of HCM city.

a. in

b. at

c. to

d. for

2. He was born .....15<sup>th</sup>, July.  
 a. in                      b. of                      c. at                      d. on
3. They often go to that .....to pray.  
 a. market                      b. hotel                      c. hostel                      d. shirne
4. I wish you.....us someday.  
 a. visit                      b. will visit                      c. visited                      d. would visited
5. He used to.....full time , but now he is a part time worker.  
 a. work                      b. working                      c. worked                      d. word
6. She .....here since yesterday.  
 a. comes                      b. came                      c. has come                      d. will come
7. I would rather she.....the work again.  
 a. did                      b. do                      c. will do                      d. to do
8. It's time we.....  
 a. go                      b. went                      c. have gone                      d. are going
9. It is an.....journey.  
 a. interest                      b. interesting                      c. interestingly                      d. interested
10. “ Would you mind not smoking here ?”.....  
 a. Sorry . I didn't mean it                      b. Oh , I'm sorry about the noise .  
 c. I'm so sorry . I'll put it out .                      d. Sorry , I'll do it right away .

**EX2. Fill in each blank with an appropriate word formed from the words given in brackets.**

1. She spent a .....evening with friend. ( relax)  
 2. He has a great.....of foreign stamps. ( collect )  
 3. Joe coped.....with a difficult situation. ( admire )  
 4. We watched our team's .....struggle to win back the cup. ( hero)  
 5. There are 10.....to this spring fair . ( enter )  
 6. Ba's village lies in a .....area . ( mountain )

**EX3. Rewrite the following sentences without changing the meaning.**

1. The teacher is correcting their homework.  
 -> Their homework.....  
 2. They forced the children to work very hard.  
 -> They made.....  
 3. The story was so boring that I turned off the light and went to bed.  
 -> It was such.....  
 4. Loan did the housework in twenty minutes.  
 -> It took.....