

**EXERCISE UNIT 4****I. If clause: (Mệnh đề If)**

✎ Công thức:

<b>If + S + V<sub>1</sub>/ V<sub>s/es</sub> (hiện tại đơn)</b>	<b>S + will/ can/ must/ should... + V<sub>1</sub></b>
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**Exercise:**

1. Vegetarians don't eat meat.

=&gt; If you're a vegetarian,

2. People who live in a cold country don't like hot weather.

=&gt; If you live

3. Teachers have to work very hard.

=&gt; If you're a teacher,

4. People who do a lot of exercise stay fit and healthy.

=&gt; If you

5. Mechanics understand engines.

=&gt; If you're a

6. People who read newspapers know what's happening in the world.

=&gt; If you

**II. Reported Speech: (Câu tường thuật)**

1. "Don't repeat this mistake!" the instructor warned the sportsman.

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2. "Leave your address with the secretary" the assistant said to me.

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3. "Phone me for an answer tomorrow" the manager said to the client.

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4. "Don't be so silly" Mr. John said to his wife.

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5. Tom said to the girl "When did you have this picture taken?"

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6. "Shall we go somewhere for a cup of coffee after class?" Tom said.

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7. John said to Marry “Why don’t you wear your hair a little longer?”

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8. Ann asked her brother “What are you planning to do tomorrow?”

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9. She asked her boyfriend “Is it true that your father fought in the last war?”

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10. He said “I don’t understand why she has refused to join us on the trip”

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**KEY:****I. If clause: (Mệnh đề If)**

1. If you’re a vegetarian, you won’t eat meat.
2. If you live in a cold country, you won’t like hot weather.
3. If you’re a teacher, you will have to work very hard.
4. If you do a lot of exercise, you will stay fit and healthy.
5. If you’re a mechanic, you will understand engines.
6. If you read newspapers, you will know what’s happening in the world.

**II. Reported Speech: (Câu tường thuật)**

1. The instructor warned the sportsman not to repeat that mistake.
2. The assistant asked me to leave my address with the secretary.
3. The manager told the client to phone him (*hoặc* her) for an answer the next (*hoặc* following) day.
4. Mr. John told his wife not to be so silly.
5. Tom asked the girl when she had had that picture taken.
6. Tom suggested going somewhere for a cup of coffee after class.
7. John asked Marry why she didn’t wear her hair a little longer.
8. Ann asked her brother what he was planning to do the next day.
9. She asked her boyfriend if it was true that his father had fought in the previous war.
10. He said that he didn’t understand why she had refused to join them on the trip.