**NỘI DUNG BÀI HỌC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8**

*Tuần 8: 24/10/2022-29/10/2022*

**UNIT 4: OUR PAST (CONT.)**

**HS XEM VÀ SỬA BÀI CŨ**

* **Cách sử dụng used to + V nguyên mẫu**

Câu khẳng định: Chủ ngữ + used to +V nguyên mẫu..

Câu phủ định: Chủ ngữ + didn’t + **use to** + V nguyên mẫu..

Câu hỏi: Did + chủ ngữ + **use to** + V nguyên mẫu..?

*Chú ý:* + **used to + V nguyên mẫu:** đã từng làm gì

Ghi nhớ:

Dạng 1: Bạn chuyển động từ ở thì **Quá khứ đơn** có dạng **V2** hoặc **V-ed** => **used to + V-nguyên mẫu**

Dạng 2: Chuyển câu sử dụng …**no longer …= …not ….any more. => used to + V-nguyên mẫu**

1. Dennis **gave** up smoking three years ago. **give – gave - given**  
**Dennis used** to give up smoking three years ago.

2. My parents **lived** in the USA when they were young. **live - lived**  
**My parents used to live in the USA when they were young.**

3. Jim **was** my best friend, but we aren't friends any more. **be – was/ were - been**  
**Jim used** **to be** my best friend, but we aren’t friends any more.

4. When my uncle was younger, he was a national swimming champion. **be – was/ were - been**  
**My uncle used** to be a national swimming champion when he was younger.

5. I eat ice-cream now, but I disliked eating it when I was a child.  
**I didn’t use to eat** ice-cream when I was a child, (but I eat it now).

**I didn’t use to dislike** eating ice-cream when I was a child , (but I eat it now).

6. I no longer eat meat. no longer …= not….any more: không còn nữa

**I used** to eat meat.

7. He does not love me any more.

**He used** to love me.

8. I usually rode my bike to school. **ride-rode-ridden**

**I used** to ride my bike to school.

9. He once **worked** for a Japanese company.

**He used** **to work** for a Japanese company.

10. We **lived** in the countryside once, but I don’t any more

**We used** **to live** in the countryside ~~once~~, but I don’t any more.

11. She does **not** live here **any more.**

**She used** **to live** here.

12. He often **ate** lots of ham. eat – ate - eaten

**He used** **to eat** lots of ham.

13. My sister **played** tennis a lot, but she doesn’t play very often now

**My sister used** **to play** tennis a lot, but she doesn’t play very often now

1. She **no longer** likes collecting stamps.

**She used to like** collecting stamps.

1. Jane is **too young** to stay home alone. Too + tính từ => **not + trái nghĩa của tính từ + enough**

**Jane is not** **old enough** to stay home alone.

**B. PREPOSITION AND VERB FORM**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. used to + \_\_\_**V-nguyên mẫu**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | đã từng làm gì |
| 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_**on**\_\_\_\_\_\_ … farm | trên trang trại |
| 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**in**\_\_\_\_\_ …. the field | trên cánh đồng |
| 4. cruel + \_\_\_\_\_\_**to**\_\_\_\_\_\_ + someone | độc ác với ai |
| 5. die + \_\_\_\_\_**of**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | chết vì bệnh |
| 6. choose + someone + \_\_\_\_\_**from**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somewhere | chọn ai đó từ nơi nào |
| 7. change + …. + \_\_\_\_**into**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + ….. | thay đổi thành |
| 8. decide + \_\_**to V**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | quyết định làm gì |
| 9. fall in love + \_\_\_\_\_**with**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | phải lòng với ai |
| 10.\_\_\_**do**\_\_\_\_chore | làm việc nhà, lặt vặt |
| 11. tie + …+ \_\_\_**to** \_\_\_\_\_**with**\_\_\_\_ | cột cái gì **vào** cái gì **bằng** cái gì |

**HS LÀM BÀI TẬP NÀY**

1. He no longer comes to class late.

* He used

2. My mother worked in that company when she was 18.

* My mother used

3. She ate a lot of candies but she doesn’t now.

* She used

4. They often went to Vung Tau at weekend.

* They used

5\*. There aren’t small houses in the town.

* The town used

6. My brother had a car in the past.

=> My brother used

7. Lan doesn’t work in this company any more.

* Lan used

8. When we were children, we went swimming every day.

* We used

9. She usually went home late when she worked in this company.

* She used

10. My baby often made noise at night but she doesn’t do any more.

=> My baby used

* **Giới từ chỉ thời gian**
* **in** + tháng/ năm/ buổi trong ngày/ mùa/ thế kỉ
* **on** + ngày
* **at** + thời gian: tại 1 thời gian cụ thể
* **before/ after:** trước/ sau thời gian nào đó
* **between +** thời gian **+ and+** thời gian: **giữa** thời gian **và** thời gian

**🕮Bài tập áp dụng: Fill in the blank with propositions**

1. Mozart was born Salzburg………………….. 1756.

2. What do you usually do Sunday?

3. They got married 21 April 2002.

4. I’m usually free 8 pm and 10 pm.

5. The couse begins 12 May and ends sometime………….. August.

6. She doesn’t like travelling night.

7. I’ll leave…………7 o’clock, so you should call me 7.

8. My English class finished…………….. 7.00. Let’s meet 7.30.

9. Do you give each other presents Christmas?

10. There are usually a lot of parties New Year’s Eve.

**CHỦ ĐỀ VỊ TRÍ TỪ LOẠI TRONG TIẾNG ANH**

**I. LÝ THUYẾT (Vị trí từ loại)**

\* Danh từ

- **S= Noun** + be/V…..

- S + V + **O=Noun** ….

- …. + Adj + **Noun**.

- the + **Noun** + of/from…

- ….from/at/on/in..+ **Noun.**

**-** a/an/the/this/that/these/those/ tính từ sở hữu/ sở hữu cách + **Noun**.

- …some/many/much/a lot of/lots of/ few/ a few/ little/ a little + **Noun**…

\* Động từ

- S + **Verb** (chia theo chủ ngữ/ thì)

- S + will/can/doesn’t/don’t/should…+ **Verb** (nguyên mẫu)

- S + V + **to** + **Verb** (nguyên mẫu) …

\* Tính từ

- S + be/look/seem/feel/smell/taste…+ **ADJ**

- a/an/the…+ **ADJ +** Noun.

\* Trạng từ

- S + V + **ADV**.

- S + V + O + **ADV**.

- S + **ADV** + V + ….

- **ADV** , S + V + O.

- S + be/look/seem/feel/smell/taste…+ **ADV** + ADJ…

- S + be/can/should/must/have been/ has been…+ **ADV** + V3/V-ed…

**II. BÀI TẬP BÀI 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | generosity | generous | generously | hào phóng |
| **2** |  | humor  humorist | humorous | humorously | hài hước |
| **3** |  | orphan  orphanage |  |  | trẻ mồ côi  trại mồ côi |
| **4** |  |  | sociable  social | sociably | thích xã giao |
| **5** | volunteer | volunteer | voluntary | voluntarily | tình nguyện |

***Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.***

1. My father is loved by his colleagues because of his sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (humorous)
2. A child whose parents have died is called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphanage)
3. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a home for children whose parents were dead. (orphan)
4. After the death of his parents, he was sent to an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphan)

5. He does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work at a local hospital. (voluntary)

6. Bao is the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (social).

7. He is also extremely kind and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (generosity)

**BÀI 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** | assist | assistance  assistant  (người phụ tá) | assistant |  | trợ giúp |
| **2** | emigrate | emigration  emigrant | emigrational |  | di cư |
| **3** | exhibit | exhibition | exhibitive |  | triển lãm |
| **4** | Invent | invention  inventor  (nhà phát minh) | inventive |  | phát minh |
| **5** | succeed | success | (un)successful | (un)successfully | thành công |
| **6** | deafen | deafness | deaf |  | điếc |

1. Michael Faraday made a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the field of electronic. (invent)

2. There was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of painting at the Art gallery. (exhibit)

3. Thomas Watson was Bell’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wasn’t he? (assist)

4. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in demonstrating his inventions. (success)

5. Bell demonstrated his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a lot of exhibitions. (invent)

6. What led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the telephone? (invent)

7. Lan felt sad because she was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in her job. (success)

8. Marconi was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of radio. (invent)

9. Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ demonstrated his invention. (success)

10. This old man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one ear. (deafen)

**BÀI 3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | Chemical  (hóa chất)  chemist  (nhà hóa học) | chemic | chemically | hóa học |
| **2** |  | Danger | dangerous | dangerously | nguy hiểm |
| **3** | Electrify | Electricity  electrician  (thợ điện) | electric *(dùng)*  electrical *(có liên quan điện)* | electrically | điện |
| **4** | Suit | **(un)**suitability | **(un)**suitable | **(un)**suitably | phù hợp |

1. Be careful to cover the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sockets for the safety of the children. (electric)

2. Hard work always brings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (succeed)

3. In order to save \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, remember to turn off all the lights in the room before you leave. (electric)

4. You have to keep all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ object out off the children’s reach. (danger)

5. A kitchen is not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place to play. (suitability)

6. You must put all the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a cupboard. (chemistry)

7. He works as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (electricity)

8. She brought me a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kettle as a gift. (electricity)

9. When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_went out, he struck the match to find the candles. (electric)

**BÀI 4**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | Magic  Magician | magical | Magically | phép thuật |
| **2** |  | tradition | traditional | Traditionally | truyền thống |
| **3** |  | Fortune | **(un)**fortunate | **(un)**fortunately | (không) may mắn |
| **4** |  | Wisdom | wise | Wisely | khôn ngoan |

1. All the singers wore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ costumes. (tradition)
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I lost my keys on the way home. (fortunate)
3. A fairy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed Little Pea’s rags into beautiful clothes. (magic)
4. The boy fell off his bicycle and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke his arm. (fortunate)
5. The “Lost Shoe” is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories I like best. (tradition)

6. The tiger wanted to see the farmer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wise)

7. He is so proud of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (wise)

8. My grandfather often wears \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clothes on the Tet holiday. (tradition)

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, children receive lucky money at Tet. (tradition)

10. Many people don’t believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (magical)

**🕮Bài tập áp dụng**

**Multiple choice**

1. On the way Mary ……………… one of her shoes.

A. looked after B. lost C. discovered D. appeared

2. My grandmother ……………… a fire in the living room.

A. lit B. dropped C. owned D. fitted

3. His uncle ……………… of a serious illness.

A. had B. held C. choose D. died

4. The sun suddenly ……………… from behind a cloud.

A. made B. decided C. appeared D. changed

5. This house is mine; I ……………… it.

A. escaped B. own C. burned D. grazed

6. He was late, but fortunately his friends waited for him.

A. luckily B. magically C. cruelly D. lately

7. The lion has ……………… from its cage.

A. equiped B. married C. stayed D. escaped

8. The villagers are going to ……………… their harvest festival in spring.

A. tidied B. hold C. swept D. chose

9. I have an interesting ………………to tell you.

A. fixture B. lamp C. folktale D. precautions

10. She was poor and didn’t have anything to wear. She only wore ………………

A. rags C. lost shoes

B. modern equipment D. electricity

11. What ……………… life like in your country when you were young?

A. was B. is C. does D. did

12. I usually tie my ……………… to a big tree in the field.

A. past B. buffalo C. stripe D. straw

13. The fairy changed her rags ……………… beautiful clothes.

A. in B. from C. to D. into

14. The prince immediately fell ………………love with the girl.

A. into B. on C. in D. over

15. People did everything ……………… the help of modern equipment

A. in B. without C. of D. from

16. I can't stand people who are cruel ……………… the children.

A. with B. to C. on D. about

17. Many people decorate their homes ……………… Christmas.

A. at B. in C. on D. after

18. He died ……………… a heart attack.

A. with B. of C. because D. by

19. They got married ……………… 21 October 2001.

A. in B. at C. on D. about

20. My classes finish ……………… 9. Let's meet ……………… 9.

A. at/ at B. between/ at C. after/ before D. at/ after

**D. WORD FORM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** | **(dis)**appear | **(dis)**appearance |  |  | xuất hiện |
| **2** | Change | Change | **(un)**changeable | **(un)**changeable | thay đổi |
| **3** |  | Cruelty | cruel | Cruelly | độc ác |
| **4** | Decide | Decision | decisive |  | quyết định |
| **5** | Equip | Equipment | equipped  well-equipped |  | thiết bị |
| **6** | Excite | Excitement | excited  exciting | excitedly  excitingly | háo hức |
| **7** | Serve | service  servant  (người hầu) |  |  | phục vụ |
| **8** |  | Home | homeless |  | nhà / không nhà |
| **9** |  | Immediacy | immediate | Immediately | lập tức |
| **10** |  | Magic  Magician | magical | Magically | phép thuật |
| **11** |  | Quietness | quiet | Quietly | yên lặng |
| **12** |  | tradition | traditional | Traditionally | truyền thống |
| **13** | Wonder | Wonder | wonderful | Wonderfully | tuyệt vời |
| **14** |  | Fortune | **(un)**fortunate | **(un)**fortunately | (không) may mắn |
| **15** |  | Wisdom | wise | Wisely | khôn ngoan |
| **16** | Own | Owner |  |  | sở hữu, chủ |
| **17** | Participate | participation  participant  (người tham gia) |  |  | tham gia |

🕮**Bài tập áp dụng**

1. Our life is much better with the help of modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (equip)
2. All the singers wore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ costumes. (tradition)
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I lost my keys on the way home. (fortunate)
4. A fairy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed Little Pea’s rags into beautiful clothes. (magic)
5. Everyone was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after hearing that new. (excite)
6. You made a wise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when you chose to study Spanish. (decide)
7. The boy fell off his bicycle and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke his arm. (fortunate)
8. The “Lost Shoe” is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories I like best. (tradition)
9. His sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surprised all of us. (appear)

10. The tiger wanted to see the farmer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wise)

11. He is so proud of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (wise)

12. I can’t stand people who are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to animals. (cruelty)

13. The children were very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hear the fairy tale. (excite)

14. My grandfather often wears \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clothes on the Tet holiday. (tradition)

15. Children were very happy with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the fairy. (appear)

16. My car has given me excellent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (serve)

17. Who is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of this black Merced? (own)

18. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Festival in Hue next week? (participation)

19. This room is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with latest machine. (equip)

20. He kept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the meeting. (quietness)

21. The teenagers shouted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the concert. (excite)

22. There are many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this competition. (participate)

23. He came home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he heard the news. (immediate)

24. The tiger wondered why a strong buffalo was a farmer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (serve)

25. My Tam has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ voice. (wonder)

26. Many people became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the storm. (home)

27. It is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decision, so make sure it’s your final answer. (change)

28. Children enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fish. (color)

29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, children receive lucky money at Tet. (tradition)

30. Many people don’t believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (magical)

The end