**NỘI DUNG BÀI HỌC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8**

*Tuần 2: 12/9/2022-18/9/2022*

**UNIT 1: MY FRIENDS (CONT.)**

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| **Tiết 4: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Read** |
| *HS ghi từ vựng vào vở bài học***NEW WORDS**1. READ

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lucky | /ˈlʌki/ | adj | may mắn |
| character | /ˈkarəktə/ | n | tính nết, tính cách |
| sociable | /ˈsəʊʃəb(ə)l/ | adj | dễ gần gũi, dễ chan hoà, hoà đồng |
| extremely | /ɪkˈstriːmli, ɛk-/ | adv | vô cùng, cực kỳ |
| generous | /ˈdʒɛn(ə)rəs/ | adj | rộng lượng, rộng rãi, hào phóng |
| orphanage | /ˈɔːf(ə)nɪdʒ/ | n | trại mồ côi |
| hard-working | /hɑːd ˈwəːkɪŋ/ | adj | chăm chỉ |
| grade | /greɪd/ | n | điểm số |
| unlike | /ʌnˈlʌɪk/ | prep | không giống như |
| reserved | /rɪˈzəːvd/ | adj | kín đáo, dè dặt |
| boy | /bɔɪ/ | n | con trai |
| star | /stɑː/ | n | ngôi sao |
| peace | /piːs/ | n | sự yên tĩnh |
| quiet | /ˈkwʌɪət/ | n | sự yên tĩnh, im lặng |
| outgoing | /ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/ | adj | cởi mở |
| joke | /dʒəʊk/ | n | lời nói đùa, chuyện đùa |
| sense of humor | /sɛns ɒv ˈhjuːmə/ | n | tính hài hước |
| annoy | /əˈnɔɪ/ | v | làm khó chịu, làm bực mình |
| although | /ɔːlˈðəʊ, ɒl-/ | prep | mặc dù |
| quite | /kwʌɪt/ | adv | hoàn toàn |
| close | /kləʊs/ | adj | thân thiết |
| cause | /kɔːz/ | v | gây ra |
| exam | /ɪgˈzam, ɛg-/ | n | kỳ thi, cuộc thi |
| laugh | /lɑːf/ | v | cười |

2. WRITE

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| appearance | /əˈpɪər(ə)ns/ | n | diện mạo |
| humorous | /ˈhjuːm(ə)rəs/ | adj | khôi hài |
| helpful | /ˈhɛlpfʊl, -f(ə)l/ | adj | hay giúp đỡ |
| prompt | /prɒm(p)t/ | n | sự gợi ý |

3. LANGUAGE FOCUS

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| focus | /ˈfəʊkəs/ | n | trọng tâm |
| simple | /ˈsɪmp(ə)l/ | adj | đơn, đơn giản |
| general | /ˈdʒɛn(ə)r(ə)l/ | adj | tổng quát |
| truth | /truːθ/ | n | sự thật |
| infinitive | /ɪnˈfɪnɪtɪv/ | n | nguyên thể |
| paragraph | /ˈparəgrɑːf/ | n | đoạn văn |
| bracket | /ˈbrakɪt/ | n | dấu ngoặc đơn |
| introduce | /ɪntrəˈdjuːs/ | v | giới thiệu |
| sun | /sʌn/ | n | mặt trời |
| west | /wɛst/ | n | phương tây |
| planet | /ˈplanɪt/ | n | hành tinh |
| earth | /əːθ/ | n | trái đất |
| Mars | /mɑːz/ | n | sao Hoả |
| Mercury | /ˈməːkjʊri/ | n | sao Thuỷ |
| groceries | /ˈgrəʊs(ə)riz/ | n | tạp phẩm |
| carry | /ˈkari/ | v | mang |
| lift | /lɪft/ | v | nâng, nhấc lên |

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| **Tiết 5: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Write** |
| *GV hướng dẫn HS tự học.* - HS làm bài tập 1 và 2 trong SGK trang 15. |
| **Tiết 6: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Language Focus**  |
| **II. GRAMMAR**A. Structure:S + be/**V** + adj/**adv** + enough + (for + O) + to-infinitive*Ex:* a. He is tall enough to play volleyball. b. He drives carefully enough to be safe. c. The weather was fine enough for us to go on a picnic.*Note:* enough còn có vị trí khác là đứng trước danh từEnough + Noun*Ex:* enough time, enough money…**TOO + Adj / Adv + (For someone) + TO + Infinitive**🡪 (quá…đến nỗi không..)EX - It is *too* late *to go to the movies*.- The lecture was *too* boring for us *to listen to*.- He spoke *too* fast for me *to understand him*.*Cách biến đổi*- Ta đổi: TOO + Adj/Adv 🡪 Not + trái nghĩa của ADJ/ADV + Enough.*a) Combine each of the following sentences into one*, using ‘ (not) adj + enough + to V (inf)’ Ex : a/ He is tall . ~~He can~~ play volleyball. 🡪 He is tall *enough to* play the volleyball. b/ The fire isn’t very hot. ~~It won’t~~ boil a kettle 🡪 The fire isn’t hot enough to boil a kettle1. She isn’t old. She can’t be in my class 🡪 She isn’t old enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. I am lucky. I have a lot of friends.🡪 I am lucky enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. The bag isn’t big. It can’t carry everything.🡪 The bag isn’t big enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_4. Ba is not old. He can’t drive his father’s car.🡪 Ba is not old enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_5. I am not good. I can’t be a member of the club.🡪 I am not good enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*b) Combine each of the following sentences into one*, using ‘ (not) adj + enough + **for O** + to V (inf)’ Ex: Three people can’t sit on this sofa. It isn’t large.🡪 This sofa isn’t large enough **for three people** to sit on.1. I can’t wear this coat in winter. It is not warm.🡪 This coat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Don’t stand on that chair. It is not strong.🡪That chair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Two people can’t sleep in this bed. It is not wide.🡪This bed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. The film was very interesting. We saw it through.🡪The film \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. He didn’t speak English clearly. Everyone couldn’t understand him.🡪He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. The book is very exciting. You should read it.🡪The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. These songs are very simple. Everybody can sing them.🡪These songs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. The weather was very good. We went swimming.🡪 The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. I won’t swim in the sea because it’s not warm.🡪The sea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. These exercises are very easy, so Thanh can do them.🡪 These exercises are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**WORD FORM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** | annoy | Annoyance | annoyed |  | làm bực bội |
| **2** | beautify | Beauty | beautiful | beautifully | xinh đẹp |
| **3** | characterize | Character | characteristic | characteristically | tính cách |
| **4** | ease |  | easy | easily | dễ |
| **5** |  |  | extreme | extremely | cực kỳ |
| **6** |  | generosity | generous | generously | hào phóng |
| **7** |  | friendfriendship (tình bạn)friendliness (sự thân thiện) | friendly**un**friendly ( không thân thiện) |  | bạn |
| **8** | help |  | helpfulhelp**less** | helpfully | giúp đỡ |
| **9** |  | humorhumorist | humorous | humorously | hài hước |
| **10** |  | intelligence | intelligent |  | thông minh |
| **11** | love |  | lovely |  | dễ thương |
| **12** |  | luck | lucky**un**lucky  | luckily**un**luckily  | may mắn |
| **13** |  | orphanorphanage |  |  | trẻ mồ côitrại mồ côi |
| **14** |  | peace | peaceful | peacefully | hòa bình |
| **15** |  |  | sociablesocial  | sociably | thích xã giao |
| **16** | differ (from) | difference  | different (from) | differently (adv) | khác biệt |
| **17** | volunteer  | volunteer  | voluntary  | voluntarily  | tình nguyện |
| **18** | reserve | reservation  | reserved  |  | bảo thủ, rụt rè |
| **19** | care (chăm sóc) | carecarefulnesscarelessness | careful (cẩn thận)careless (bất cẩn) | carefullycarelessly | quan tâm, cẩn thận |
| **20** | interest | interest | **(un)**interestinginterested | interestinglyinterestedly | thú vị |
| **21** |  | hardship(sự gian khổ) | hard | hard**hardly**(hiếm khi) | khó khăn, gian khổ |
| **22** |  | happiness | happy | happilly | hạnh phúc |
| **23** |  | difficulty | difficult | difficultly | khó |

***Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.*** 1. I love the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the summer evenings in the countryside. (peaceful)
2. My father is loved by his colleagues because of his sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (humorous)
3. A child whose parents have died is called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphanage)
4. An \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a home for children whose parents were dead. (orphan)
5. Ba and his friends have different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (characteristic)
6. I find him quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in class. (reserve)
7. I think learning a language is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (interest)
8. Diana enjoys teaching young children, but the job is often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (exhaust)
9. She gets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when people smoke in the restaurants. (annoy)
10. It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she didn’t go to school. (surprise)
11. He always does his homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (careful)
12. I can do all of these exercises \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (ease)
13. Her sister plays the violin very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (beautiful)
14. Paul works very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his new job. (hard)
15. She usually speaks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the child. (soft)
16. It’s been raining all day. It makes me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (depress)
17. She looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because she gets good mark. (happiness)
18. I find it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for me to answer her question. (difficulty)
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The end