**NỘI DUNG BÀI HỌC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8**

*Tuần 2: 12/9/2022-18/9/2022*

**UNIT 1: MY FRIENDS (CONT.)**

|  |
| --- |
| **Tiết 4: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Read** |
| *HS ghi từ vựng vào vở bài học*  **NEW WORDS**  1. READ   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | lucky | /ˈlʌki/ | adj | may mắn | | character | /ˈkarəktə/ | n | tính nết, tính cách | | sociable | /ˈsəʊʃəb(ə)l/ | adj | dễ gần gũi, dễ chan hoà, hoà đồng | | extremely | /ɪkˈstriːmli, ɛk-/ | adv | vô cùng, cực kỳ | | generous | /ˈdʒɛn(ə)rəs/ | adj | rộng lượng, rộng rãi, hào phóng | | orphanage | /ˈɔːf(ə)nɪdʒ/ | n | trại mồ côi | | hard-working | /hɑːd ˈwəːkɪŋ/ | adj | chăm chỉ | | grade | /greɪd/ | n | điểm số | | unlike | /ʌnˈlʌɪk/ | prep | không giống như | | reserved | /rɪˈzəːvd/ | adj | kín đáo, dè dặt | | boy | /bɔɪ/ | n | con trai | | star | /stɑː/ | n | ngôi sao | | peace | /piːs/ | n | sự yên tĩnh | | quiet | /ˈkwʌɪət/ | n | sự yên tĩnh, im lặng | | outgoing | /ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/ | adj | cởi mở | | joke | /dʒəʊk/ | n | lời nói đùa, chuyện đùa | | sense of humor | /sɛns ɒv ˈhjuːmə/ | n | tính hài hước | | annoy | /əˈnɔɪ/ | v | làm khó chịu, làm bực mình | | although | /ɔːlˈðəʊ, ɒl-/ | prep | mặc dù | | quite | /kwʌɪt/ | adv | hoàn toàn | | close | /kləʊs/ | adj | thân thiết | | cause | /kɔːz/ | v | gây ra | | exam | /ɪgˈzam, ɛg-/ | n | kỳ thi, cuộc thi | | laugh | /lɑːf/ | v | cười |   2. WRITE   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | appearance | /əˈpɪər(ə)ns/ | n | diện mạo | | humorous | /ˈhjuːm(ə)rəs/ | adj | khôi hài | | helpful | /ˈhɛlpfʊl, -f(ə)l/ | adj | hay giúp đỡ | | prompt | /prɒm(p)t/ | n | sự gợi ý |   3. LANGUAGE FOCUS   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | focus | /ˈfəʊkəs/ | n | trọng tâm | | simple | /ˈsɪmp(ə)l/ | adj | đơn, đơn giản | | general | /ˈdʒɛn(ə)r(ə)l/ | adj | tổng quát | | truth | /truːθ/ | n | sự thật | | infinitive | /ɪnˈfɪnɪtɪv/ | n | nguyên thể | | paragraph | /ˈparəgrɑːf/ | n | đoạn văn | | bracket | /ˈbrakɪt/ | n | dấu ngoặc đơn | | introduce | /ɪntrəˈdjuːs/ | v | giới thiệu | | sun | /sʌn/ | n | mặt trời | | west | /wɛst/ | n | phương tây | | planet | /ˈplanɪt/ | n | hành tinh | | earth | /əːθ/ | n | trái đất | | Mars | /mɑːz/ | n | sao Hoả | | Mercury | /ˈməːkjʊri/ | n | sao Thuỷ | | groceries | /ˈgrəʊs(ə)riz/ | n | tạp phẩm | | carry | /ˈkari/ | v | mang | | lift | /lɪft/ | v | nâng, nhấc lên | |
| **Tiết 5: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Write** |
| *GV hướng dẫn HS tự học.*  - HS làm bài tập 1 và 2 trong SGK trang 15. |
| **Tiết 6: Unit 1: MY FRIENDS: Language Focus** |
| **II. GRAMMAR**  A. Structure:  S + be/**V** + adj/**adv** + enough + (for + O) + to-infinitive  *Ex:* a. He is tall enough to play volleyball.  b. He drives carefully enough to be safe.  c. The weather was fine enough for us to go on a picnic.  *Note:* enough còn có vị trí khác là đứng trước danh từ  Enough + Noun  *Ex:* enough time, enough money…  **TOO + Adj / Adv + (For someone) + TO + Infinitive**🡪 (quá…đến nỗi không..)  EX - It is *too* late *to go to the movies*.  - The lecture was *too* boring for us *to listen to*.  - He spoke *too* fast for me *to understand him*.  *Cách biến đổi*  - Ta đổi: TOO + Adj/Adv 🡪 Not + trái nghĩa của ADJ/ADV + Enough.  *a) Combine each of the following sentences into one*, using ‘ (not) adj + enough + to V (inf)’  Ex : a/ He is tall . ~~He can~~ play volleyball.  🡪 He is tall *enough to* play the volleyball.  b/ The fire isn’t very hot. ~~It won’t~~ boil a kettle  🡪 The fire isn’t hot enough to boil a kettle  1. She isn’t old. She can’t be in my class  🡪 She isn’t old enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. I am lucky. I have a lot of friends.  🡪 I am lucky enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. The bag isn’t big. It can’t carry everything.  🡪 The bag isn’t big enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  4. Ba is not old. He can’t drive his father’s car.  🡪 Ba is not old enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  5. I am not good. I can’t be a member of the club.  🡪 I am not good enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  *b) Combine each of the following sentences into one*, using ‘ (not) adj + enough + **for O** + to V (inf)’  Ex: Three people can’t sit on this sofa. It isn’t large.  🡪 This sofa isn’t large enough **for three people** to sit on.  1. I can’t wear this coat in winter. It is not warm.  🡪 This coat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. Don’t stand on that chair. It is not strong.  🡪That chair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. Two people can’t sleep in this bed. It is not wide.  🡪This bed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  4. The film was very interesting. We saw it through.  🡪The film \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  5. He didn’t speak English clearly. Everyone couldn’t understand him.  🡪He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  6. The book is very exciting. You should read it.  🡪The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  7. These songs are very simple. Everybody can sing them.  🡪These songs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  8. The weather was very good. We went swimming.  🡪 The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  9. I won’t swim in the sea because it’s not warm.  🡪The sea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  10. These exercises are very easy, so Thanh can do them.  🡪 These exercises are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **WORD FORM**   |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** | | **1** | annoy | Annoyance | annoyed |  | làm bực bội | | **2** | beautify | Beauty | beautiful | beautifully | xinh đẹp | | **3** | characterize | Character | characteristic | characteristically | tính cách | | **4** | ease |  | easy | easily | dễ | | **5** |  |  | extreme | extremely | cực kỳ | | **6** |  | generosity | generous | generously | hào phóng | | **7** |  | friend  friendship (tình bạn)  friendliness (sự thân thiện) | friendly  **un**friendly  ( không thân thiện) |  | bạn | | **8** | help |  | helpful  help**less** | helpfully | giúp đỡ | | **9** |  | humor  humorist | humorous | humorously | hài hước | | **10** |  | intelligence | intelligent |  | thông minh | | **11** | love |  | lovely |  | dễ thương | | **12** |  | luck | lucky  **un**lucky | luckily  **un**luckily | may mắn | | **13** |  | orphan  orphanage |  |  | trẻ mồ côi  trại mồ côi | | **14** |  | peace | peaceful | peacefully | hòa bình | | **15** |  |  | sociable  social | sociably | thích xã giao | | **16** | differ (from) | difference | different (from) | differently (adv) | khác biệt | | **17** | volunteer | volunteer | voluntary | voluntarily | tình nguyện | | **18** | reserve | reservation | reserved |  | bảo thủ, rụt rè | | **19** | care (chăm sóc) | care  carefulness  carelessness | careful  (cẩn thận)  careless  (bất cẩn) | carefully  carelessly | quan tâm, cẩn thận | | **20** | interest | interest | **(un)**interesting  interested | interestingly  interestedly | thú vị | | **21** |  | hardship  (sự gian khổ) | hard | hard  **hardly**  (hiếm khi) | khó khăn, gian khổ | | **22** |  | happiness | happy | happilly | hạnh phúc | | **23** |  | difficulty | difficult | difficultly | khó |   ***Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.***   1. I love the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the summer evenings in the countryside. (peaceful) 2. My father is loved by his colleagues because of his sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (humorous) 3. A child whose parents have died is called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphanage) 4. An \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a home for children whose parents were dead. (orphan) 5. Ba and his friends have different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (characteristic) 6. I find him quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in class. (reserve) 7. I think learning a language is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (interest) 8. Diana enjoys teaching young children, but the job is often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (exhaust) 9. She gets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when people smoke in the restaurants. (annoy) 10. It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she didn’t go to school. (surprise) 11. He always does his homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (careful) 12. I can do all of these exercises \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (ease) 13. Her sister plays the violin very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (beautiful) 14. Paul works very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his new job. (hard) 15. She usually speaks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the child. (soft) 16. It’s been raining all day. It makes me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (depress) 17. She looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because she gets good mark. (happiness) 18. I find it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for me to answer her question. (difficulty) |
|  |

The end