**NỘI DUNG BÀI HỌC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 7**

*Tuần 1: 5/9/2022-10/9/2022*

**UNIT 1: FREE TIME**

**A. VOCABULARY**

***Lesson 1***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** | **Class** | **Transcription** | **Meaning** |
| 1 | **bake** | (v) | /beɪk/ | Nướng, nung |
| 2 | **collect** | (v) | /kəˈlɛkt/ | Sưu tập, thu thập |
| 3 | **comic** | (n) | /ˈkɑmɪk/ | Truyện tranh |
| 4 | **game** | (n) | /geɪm/ | Trò chơi |
| 5 | **model** | (n) | /ˈmɑdəl/ | Mô hình |
| 6 | **online** | (adj) | /ˈɔnˌlaɪn/ | Trực tuyến |
| 7 | **soccer** | (n) | /ˈsɑkər/ | Môn bóng đá |
| 8 | **sticker** | (n) | /ˈstɪkər/ | Nhãn dán |
| 9 | **vlog** | (n) | /vlog/ | Nhật ký về cuộc sống, công việc dưới dạng video |

**C. PRACTICE**

**Lesson 1**

***I. Look at the words in the box and write the suitable word for each picture.***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| collect soccer stickers | build models | bake cakes |
| make vlogs | read comics | play online games |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| IMG_256 | IMG_256 | IMG_256 |
| **1.** | **2.** | **3.** |
| IMG_256 | IMG_256 | IMG_256 |
| **4.** | **5.** | **6.** |

***II. Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from exercise I.***

**1.** Jenny loves stories with pictures and reads a lot.

- Her hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** John creates videos and posts them on the internet.

- His hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** James likes sports. He likes collecting things, too.

- His hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.** Tom likes cooking and he likes making sweet food.

- His hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.** Leo really likes making planes, trains, and boats.

- His hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6.** Tina likes using different characters to compete against people on the internet.

- Her hobby is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B. GRAMMAR**

**I. Present Simple for habits**

***1. Cách dùng:***

We can use **the Present Simple** to talk about habits or things that happen regularly.

Thì hiện tại đơn được sử dụng để nói về những thói quen hoặc những việc xảy ra thường xuyên.

Every + … (every day, every morning, every afternoon, every night, every week,…)

In (your) free time, on the weekends,…

***2. Cấu trúc:***

**+ Câu khẳng định:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S + V (s/es) + O** | **Ví dụ** |
| - I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + **Vo** | I **collect** stickers.  We **play** soccer on the weekends.  You **watch** TV every day.  They **bake** cakes every Sundays.  My children **build** models in their free time.  ….………………………………………………… |
| - He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít/ Danh từ không đếm được + **V(s/es)** | He usually **reads** comics.  She **does** the housework every day.  ….………………………………………………… |

**\* Lưu ý:**

- Với các từ có tận cùng là “o”, “ch”, “sh”, “x”, “s” “z” thì khi dùng với ngôi số ít, thêm đuôi “**es**”. (*go – go****es****; do – do****es****; watch – watch****es****; fix – fix****es****, miss – miss****es****, wash - wash****es*** *)*

- Với các từ có tận cùng là “y” thì khi dùng với ngôi số ít, bỏ “y” và thêm đuôi “ies” (*copy – cop****ies****; study – stud****ies***)

- Với các từ còn lại, thêm đuôi “s”. (*see – see****s****; play – play****s****,…*)

**+ Câu phủ định:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S + do/ does not + V + O**  (do not = don’t; does not = doesn’t) | **Ví dụ** |
| - I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + don’t + **Vo** | I **don’t make** vlogs about my family**.**  We **don’t listen** to music.  You **don’t do** your homework.  They **don’t walk** to school.  ….………………………………………………… |
| - He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít/ Danh từ không đếm được + doesn’t + **Vo** | He **doesn’t go** to work on Sundays.  She **doesn’t cook** for her family on the weekends.  ….………………………………………………… |

**+ Câu nghi vấn:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Không có từ hỏi** | |
| **Do/ Does + S + Vo ?**  **- Yes, S + do/ does.**  **- No, S + don’t/ doesn’t.** | **Ví dụ** |
| **Do** + I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + **Vo?**  **- Yes,** I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + **do**.  - **No**, I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + **don’t.** | **Do** you **watch** TV in the evening?  Yes, I do.  **Do** they **play** soccer on the weekends?  No, they don’t.  **Do** we **go** to school on foot on Monday?  Yes, we do.  ….………………………………………………… |
| **Does** + He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít + **Vo?**  **- Yes,** He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít + **does**.  - **No**, He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít + **doesn’t**. | **Does** he **get** up at six o’ clock every morning?  No, he doesn’t.  **Does** she **bake** cakes in her free time?  Yes, she does.  ….………………………………………………… |
| **Có từ hỏi** | |
| **WH/ H + do/ does + S + Vo?** | **Ví dụ** |
| WH/ H + **do** + I/ We/ You/ They/ Danh từ số nhiều + **Vo?** | What **do** you **do** in your free time?  What **do** they r**ead** in the library every evening?  How **do** they **go** to school every day?  ….………………………………………………… |
| WH/ H + **does** + He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít + **Vo?** | What **does** he **watch** on TV every morning?  How **does** she **control** this machine?  ….………………………………………………… |

**II. Present continuous for future plans**

***1. Cách dùng:***

*We can use the* ***Present Continuous*** *to talk about future plans.*

*(Chúng ta dùng thì Hiện tại tiếp diễn để nói về các kế hoạch tương lai.)*

***2. Cấu trúc:***

**+ Câu khẳng định:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S + am/ is/ are + V-ing + O.** | **Ví dụ** |
| I am + V-ing + O.  She/ He/ Lan/… + is + V-ing + O.  You/ We/ They + are + V-ing + O. | I am goinng to the sports centre tonight.  He/ She is playing soccer this evening.  We/ They are going to the water park on Sunday.  ….………………………………………………… |
| Lưu ý: I am ⭢ I’m…  She/ He is ⭢ She’s/ He’s…  You/ We/ They are ⭢ You’re/ We’re/ They’re… | |

**+ Câu phủ định:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S + am/ is/ are not + V-ing + O.** | **Ví dụ** |
| I am not + V-ing + O.  She/ He/ Lan/… + is not + V-ing + O.  You/ We/ They + are not + V-ing + O. | I am not goinng to the party on Saturday.  He/ She is not playing badminton with me this afternoon.  We/ They are not learning English tomorrow morning.  ….………………………………………………… |
| Lưu ý: I am not ⭢ I’m not…  She/ He is not ⭢ She/ He isn’t…  You/ We/ They are not ⭢ You/ We/ They aren’t… | |

**+ Câu nghi vấn:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Không có từ hỏi** | |
| **Am/ Is/ Are+ S + V-ing + O?**  **- Yes, S + am/ is/ are.**  **- No, S + ’m not/ isn’t/ aren’t.** | **Ví dụ** |
| Am + I + V-ing + O?  Is she/ he + V-ing + O?  Are + you/ we/ they + V-ing + O? | **Are** you **watching** the football match tonight?  Yes, I am./ No, I’m not.  **Is** he **going** to the party tonight?  No, he isn’t.  **Are** they **going** fishing tomorrow?  Yes, they are.  ….………………………………………………… |
| **Có từ hỏi** | |
| **WH/ H + am/ is/ are + S + V-ing + O?** | **Ví dụ** |
| WH/ H + **am/ is/ are** + I/ We/ You/ They/ + **V-ing + O?** | What **are** you **doing** tonight?  What sports **are** we playing this Sunday?  How **is** she **getting** to school tomorrow morning?  ….………………………………………………… |

***Lưu ý:***

**\* Cách thêm -ing vào sau động từ**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Các quy tắc** | **Ví dụ** | |
| Động từ kết thúc bởi **“e”**, ta bỏ **“e”** thêm **“ing”** | have – having | make – making |
| write – writing | come – coming |
| Động từ kết thúc bởi **“ee”**, ta thêm **“ing”** mà không bỏ e | see – seeing | agree – agreeing |
| Động từ kết thúc bởi **“ie”**, ta đổi **“ie”**→ **“y”** rồi thêm **“ing”** | lie – lying | die – dying |
| Động từ kết thúc bởi một trọng âm chứa 1 nguyên âm **(u, e, o, a, i)** + 1 phụ âm, ta gấp đôi phụ âm cuối rồi thêm **“ing”** | run – running | stop – stopping |
| get – getting | travel – travelling |

***III. Fill in the blanks with the collect form of the verbs.***

**1.** I (**do**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many activities in my time.

**2.** The English club in my school (**provide**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of interesting activities.

**3.** My children (**study**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and (**live**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a boarding school.

**4.** John (**play**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soccer in his free time.

**5.** My friends often (**play**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ online games together on the weekends.

**6.** My brother (**like**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building models.

**7.** Lisa and Molly (**read**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comics every night.

**8.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you (**bake**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cakes on the weekends?

**9.** Peter (**not make**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vlogs about his garden.

**10.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Jenny (**watch**)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fashion shows in her free time?