**Unit 1** : **A VISIT FROM A PENPAL**

**Period 6**: **LANGUAGE FOCUS (P11,12) ( ghi vào tập)**

**I. SIMPLE PAST TENSE: (thì quá khứ đơn)**

Ex: - They visited Ha Noi last year ( visit)

- Last year, I was in 8B class. (be)

- I went to Ha Noi yesterday.(go)

\* **REGULAR VERBS**: V-ed

**\* IRREGULAR VERBS**: V2 ( động từ cột 2 trong bảng động từ bất quy tắc)

>Form: (+) S+ V-ed / V2 +O

(-) S+ didn’t +V ( bare infinitive) +O

(?) Did +S + V ( bare-infinitive) +O?

* Yes, S+ did./ No, S+ didn’t.

Usage: Thì quá khứ đơn diễn tả sự việc, hành động đã xãy ra và kết thúc trong quá khứ.Thường đi kèm với các trạng từ : yesterday, last night, last week, …, ago.

**II. PRESENT WISH: Diễn tả 1 ước muốn không có thật ở hiện tại**

|  |
| --- |
| **S+ wish (es)+ S+ V (S.past)+…..** |

Ex: You draw very badly.

I wish I *drew* well.

**III. REVIEW**

1. **used to + V ( bare- infinitive) ( đã từng)**

**be / get used to + V-ing ( đã quen với)**

Ex: Lan used to walk past the mosque on her way to primary school.

1. **It’s time + subject + past verb form**
2. **S + would rather (+ not) + V (bare) + than + V (bare)**

**\* ‘d rather = would rather**

1. **Present perfect : have / has + P.P ( V-ed / V3)**

Ex: Maryam and Lan **have been** pen pals **for** over two years.

1. **Conjunctions : While / When**

Ex: Lan **enjoyed** the peaceful atmosphere **while** Maryam **was praying**

**Simple Past Past Progressive**

1. **Suggestion**

**Would you like + to- infinitive……?**

Ex: Would you like **to come and visit** me next summer?

1. **It + be / seems /looks + adjective + (for + Object) + to-infinitive……**

Ex: It seems very **difficult** for me **to have** a trip abroad.

**PRACTICE:**

I. Lan and her friends are holding a farewell party for Maryam. Write the things they did to prepare for the party. Use these cues below

1. Lan and her friends / buy / some flowers

🡪 ……………….

1. Lan / make / a cake

🡪 ……………….

1. Nam / hang / colorful lamps

🡪 ………………

1. Minh / paint / a picture of Ha Noi

🡪……………….

1. They / go / shopping

🡪………………..

II. Give the correct form of the verb in brackets:

1. He was reading the novel when I (call) ……… him.
2. Why he ( not, come) …………… to my party last night?
3. What time you (go) ……………….to bed last night?
4. Before I could say anything, they (admit)…………. their mistakes.
5. I (see) …………..Jim in the park. He was sitting on the grass and reading a book.
6. He is very sensitive. I (discover) …………….that.
7. When he returned she (wander)……………… from room to room.
   * + 1. **Write sentences beginning “I wish”:**

1. I don’t know many people in the town.

=> I wish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. I’m not very tall.

=> I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Ann isn’t here and I need to see her.

=>I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. I don’t like being so short.

=> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Unfortunately, I have to work tomorrow.

=> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I’m sorry I can’t go to the party.

=> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. I’d like to get access to the Internet, but I don’t have a computer.

=> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. It would be nice to be able to fly a plane.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. It is a shame I don’t have a key.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Don’t shout all the time. It’s so annoying.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. It’s a pity the weather isn’t better today.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. They have to work in a noisy office.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. You don’t have your friend’s phone number.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. There aren’t any rivers and lake in your hometown.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. You don’t know many friends.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. You draw very badly.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. You live very far from school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. It’s so hot. You want to be in the swimming pool.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_