**ENGLISH 6 - UNIT 16: MAN AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**VOCABULARY**

1. environment (n) : môi trường
2. farm (n) : nông trại

farmer (n) : nông dân

1. produce (v) : sản xuất
2. fruit (n) : trái cây

fruit tree (n) : cây ăn trái

1. grow = plant (v) : trồng
2. animal (n) : vật nuôi
3. buffalo (n) : con bò
4. plow (v) : cày bừa
5. pull a cart (v) : kéo xe
6. cow (n) : con bò
7. dog (n) : con chó
8. cat (n) : con mèo
9. a few + danh từ đếm được số nhiều
10. a little + danh từ không đếm được
11. grow (v) : gia tăng
12. land (n) : đất
13. cut down (v) : chặt cây
14. burn (n) : đốt
15. destroy (v) : tàn phá
16. plant (n) : cây
17. danger (n) : sự nguy hiểm

dangerous (a) : nguy hiểm

1. pollute (v) : gây ô nhiễm

pollution (n) : sự ô nhiễm

polluted (a) : bị ô nhiễm

1. waste (v) : hao phí
2. coal (n) : than đá
3. oil (n) : dầu
4. gas (n) : gas
5. power (n) : năng lượng
6. air (n) : không khí
7. trash (n) : rác

throw trash = leave the trash (v) : vứt rác

a trash can (n) : thùng rác

1. pick flower (v) : ngắt hoa
2. damage trees (n) : tàn phá cây
3. keep off the grass(v) : không dẫm chân lên cỏ
4. save water (n) : tiết kiệm nước
5. collect paper (v) : thu thập giấy
6. collect bottles and cans (v) : thu nhặt chai, lon
7. switch the light off (v) : tắt đèn
8. turn off # turn on (v) : tắt # mở
9. a dripping faucet (n) : vòi nước bị rỉ nước
10. pick up (v) : nhặt lên
11. put in (v) : bỏ vào
12. recycle (v) : tái chế
13. empty (a) # full : rỗng # đầy
14. waste paper (n) : giấy vụn
15. waste food (n) : thức ăn thừa
16. scrap metal ( n) : kim loại vụn, phế liệu
17. old plastic (n) : đồ nhựa cũ
18. factory / factories (n) : nhà máy
19. should / shouldn’t (v) : nên / không nên

S + should / shouldn’t + V ( bare-infinitive)

1. too much : quá nhiều

**GRAMMAR**

**MODAL VERBS: can , must , should**

**( + ) S + modal verb + V (bare-infinitive)**

**( - ) S + modal verb + not + V (bare-infinitive).**

**( ? ) modal verb +S + V (bare-infinitive)?**

Note : can not = can’t

 must not = mustn’t

 should not = shouldn’t

Ex: We should leave trash.

 We should not leave trash.

 Should we leave trash?

**REVISION FOR UNIT 16**

**I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the field with an old buffalo.

 A. pulls B. produces C. plows D. flows

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some flowers in front of the windows.

 A. plant B. pull C. brush D. close

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ give us milk and beef.

 A. Cats B. Dogs C. Chicken D. Cows

1. The man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his old clothes.

 A. cutting down B. burning C. destroying D. producing

1. The farmer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cows and chickens behind his house.

 A. produces B. plant C. feeds D. grows

1. Don’t throw trash into the river. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water.

 A. pollutes B. plows C. saves D. damage

1. Janes and Jimmy are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apples in the garden.

 A. growing B. dripping C. picking D. feeding

1. We need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for our cars.

 A. waste B. oil C. paper D. trash

1. Our teachers are going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our exercise books tomorrow.

 A. collect B. throw C. keep D. destroy

1. Those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can recycle cans and plastic bags.

 A. forests B. fields C. animals D. factories

1. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lakes in the countryside.

 A. lot of B. much C. lots of D. a lot

1. We shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trash in the street.

 A. collect B. waste C. throw D. pick

1. He’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . He works on the paddy field.

 A. worker B. farm C. farmer D. field

1. Children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play soccer on the street.

 A. mustn’t B. shouldn’t C. aren’t D. can’t

1. He’s not hungry. He eats a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cakes and drinks a cup of water.

 A. few B. little C. lot of D. many

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ those flowers.

 A. Don’t pick B. Not pick C. No pick D. Can’t pick

1. We’re going to travel down the \_\_\_\_\_\_ by boat to the sea.

 A. ocean B. mountain C. hill D. river

1. Which sentence is closest in meaning to the underlined sentence?

Jack’s marks are not as good as mine.

 A. Jack’s marks are very good. B. My marks are better than Jack’s

 C. Jack’s marks are worse than mine. D. B & C

1. His father often \_\_\_\_\_\_ the buffalo to the field early in the morning.

 A. plows B. leads C. harrows D. plants

1. Eating \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables is very good for your health.

 A. few B. little C. much D. a lot of

1. Why \_\_\_\_\_ we protect the environment?

 A. are B. should C. have D. want

1. People should stop cutting \_\_\_\_\_\_ the forests.

 A. down B. up C. on D. in

1. There \_\_\_\_\_ any trash in their classroom.

 A. is B. are C. isn’t D. aren’t

1. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of flowers in her garden.

 A. plows B. harrows C. grows D. feeds

**Complete these sentences with “ some, a , an, any, few, little, lot or lots ”.**

1. I eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banana every morning.
2. The farmers produce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rice.
3. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eggs ?
4. I can speak a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.
5. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tea ?
6. She needs a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of sugar.
7. There are a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people in this room.
8. My mother has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cookies. Would you like to eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?
9. I’m hungry. I want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food.
10. There’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eraser in the box.

**Use the given words to make sentences.**

1. electricity/ should/ waste/ not/ We/./

 🖎

1. world/ biggest/ is/ the/ in/ city/ Mexico City/ the/./

 🖎

1. matter/ is/ What/ is/ the/ Hoa/ with/?/

 🖎

1. water/ color/ What/ is/ the/?/

 🖎

1. lot/ a/ of/ traffic/ Ha Noi/ There/ is/ in/./

 🖎

1. street/ throw/ Don’t/ in/ trash/ the/./

 🖎

1. beef/ produce/ These/ and/ lots/ milk/ cows/ of/./

 🖎

1. eggs/ want/ does/ many/ your/ How/ mother/?/

 🖎