

UNIT 15 : COUNTRIES

Section B: CITIES, BUILDINGS AND PEOPLE

WEEK : 34

Period 98: B1, B2.

*** Vocabulary:**

- population (n): dân số
- million (n): triệu
- **in** the world: trên thế giới
- capital (n); thủ đô
- **bigger** – *the biggest*
- **smaller** – *the smallest*
- **taller** – *the tallest*

*** Remember.**

a. Comparative of short adj.

be + adj **_ER**

S₁ + be + adj **_ER than** + S₂

Note 2: good → so sánh hơn → **better** (tốt hơn)

bad → so sánh hơn → **worse** (tệ hơn)

- Ho Chi Minh city is **bigger than** Ha Noi.

- Who is **taller**, Lan or Linh?

b. Superlative of short adj.

S + be + **the Adj_EST**...

- Lam is **the smallest** student in his class.

- *Mexico city is **the biggest** city in the world.*

Note 1: good → so sánh nhất → **the best** (tốt nhất)

bad → so sánh nhất → **the worst** (tệ nhất)

EXERCISE:

I/Multiple choice:

1. This mountain is _____ one of the three (high/ highest/ the highest/ higher).
2. Plane is _____ than ship (fast/ fastest/ the faster/ faster)
3. It is the _____ river in the world (long/ longer/ longest/ most longest).
4. This cat is _____ than that mouse (fast/ faster/ more fast/ fastest).
5. The United States' Library of Congress's one of the _____ libraries (larger/ largest/ larger than/ large)
6. This tree is _____ that tree. (taller to/ taller than /more tall to/more tall than)
7. Mr. Minh is _____ Mr. Long. (biggest/ more big/ bigger/ bigger than)
8. My new school is _____ my old one. (large / larger/ larger than / very large)
9. What's the _____ room in your house? (large / larges / largest / more large)
10. Ha Noi is a big city, but it is _____ than Ho Chi Minh City. (the smaller/smaller/smallest).
11. My sister is _____ hers. (old / older / old than / older than)
12. My new school is _____ my old one. (large / larger/ larger than / very large)
13. Lan is _____ than Hoa (tall – the taller – taller – tallest)
14. My new school is bigger _____ my old school. (than – to – for – at)

II/. REWRITE

1. **Better (giỏi hơn) ≠ worse (tệ hơn)**
2. **Younger (trẻ hơn) ≠ older (già hơn)**
3. **Taller (cao hơn) ≠ shorter (thấp hơn)**
4. **Bigger (lớn hơn) ≠ smaller (nhỏ hơn)**
5. **Longer (dài hơn) ≠ shorter (ngắn hơn)**

1/ The Amazon River is longer than the Mekong River.

➔ The Mekong River is

2/Tom is taller than Jack.

➔ Jack is

3/ Lan's house is bigger Ba's house.

➔Ba's house is

4/ Hanoi is smaller than Ho Chi Minh City.

➔Ho Chi Minh City is

5/ This ruler is shorter than that ruler.

➔ That ruler.....