**UNIT 1 - Section A**

**CITY LIFE - COUNTRY LIFE**

* **Vocabulary : reading ( task 1 )**

1. **Huge (adj)** /hjuːdʒ/ : very big

Eg: Her school is huge with 1,500 students.

2. **crowded (adj)** /ˈkraʊ.dɪd / : with many people or things and little free space.

Eg: The streets are crowded at weekends.

3. **Swap (v)** /swɒp/ : exchange

Eg: Can we swap places? I can't see the screen.

4. **Helpful (v)**  /ˈhelp.fəl/ : useful

Eg: Her friends are very helpful.

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| **Words** | **Synonyms**  **( Từ đồng nghĩa)** | **Antonyms**  **( Từ trái nghĩa)** |
| Huge | Enormous (adj) /ɪˈnɔː.məs/  Giant (adj) /ˈdʒaɪ.ənt/ | Tiny (adj) /ˈtaɪ.ni/  Small (adj) /smɔːl/ |
| Crowded | Congested (adj) /kənˈdʒes.tɪd/ | Uncrowded (adj) /ʌnˈkraʊ.dɪd/ |
| Swap | Exchange (v) /ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/ | Keep (v) /kiːp/ |
| Helpful | Useful (adj) /ˈjuːs.fəl/ | Unhelpful (adj) /ʌnˈhelp.fəl/  Helpless (adj ) /ˈhelp.ləs/  Useless (adj) /ˈjuːs.ləs/ |

* **Vocabulary: ( task 3 )**

1. **subway train (n)** : an underground railway

**/**treɪn**/**

/ˈsʌb.weɪ**/**

*Eg:* I take the subway train to work.

1. **facilities (n)** /fəˈsɪlətiz/ : buildings, equipment , and services for

a specific purpose

Eg: This company has modern facilities.

1. **traffic (n)** /ˈtræfɪk/ : cars , buses, etc. , moving along a

road

*Eg:* There was a lot of traffic on the roads this morning.

1. **get homesick ( phr)**  /ˈhəʊm.sɪk/ : to feel sad because you are away

from your home

*Eg* : I’m getting a bit homesick.

1. **milk the cows ( phr)**  : to get milk from the cows

*Eg:* Farmers get up early every day to milk the cows.

1. **barn (n)**  /bɑːn/ : farm building with animals and crops

*Eg:* Animals on a farm live in a barn.

1. **feed the hens ( phr)** : to give food to the hens

*Eg:* Farmers feed the hens with corn or other grains.

1. **feel isolated ( phr)** : to feel lonely

/ˈaɪ.sə.leɪ.tɪd/

*Eg:* I feel isolated in the countryside.

1. **can’t stand the smell (phr)** : not like the smell at all

*Eg:* Meg can’t stand the smell of durians.

1. **miss (v)**  /mɪs/ : to feel sad because Sb wants to be

somewhere or with Sb familiar

*Eg:* I still miss her a lot.

1. **help with the chores (phr)** : to help with work in and out of house

*Eg:* Children should help their parents with the chores after school.

1. **hustle and bustle (phr)**  : busy and noisy activity

/ˈhʌsl/ /ˈbʌsl/

*Eg:* We escaped from the hustle and bustle of the city for the weekend.

1. **take the bus (phr)** : to catch the bus

*Eg:* When I visit my grandma, I always take the bus.

1. **close at hand (phr)** : near

*Eg:* In the city, everything is close at hand.

* **GRAMMAR:**



