

UNIT 6 - GRADE 9: THE ENVIRONMENT

I. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWERS TO COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES:

1. Farmers usually use _____ to kill insects and weeds.
A. dynamite B. treasures C. Power D. Pesticides
2. I'm _____ that most of us have spoiled this area.
A. Disappoint B. Disappointing C. Disappointed D. Disappointedly
3. They are very busy; _____, they can't go shopping with me.
A. However B. Therefore C. Moreover D. So
4. In winter, heating _____ for 50 per cent of our electricity bill.
A. Takes B. Costs C. Accounts D. Get
5. _____ the pollution in that lake is extremely bad, we shouldn't swim there.
A. Because of B. When C. As D. While
6. I'm _____ that people have spoiled this area.
A. Glad B. Pleased C. Disappointed D. Satisfied
7. The local authority should _____ the fish catching by electricity.
A. Protect B. Allow C. Permit D. Prohibit
8. He is tired _____ he stayed up late watching TV.
A. Because B. So C. But D. And
9. Raw sewage _____ directly into the sea.
A. Pumps B. Is pumped C. Was pumped D. Pumped
10. If we go _____ littering, the environment will become seriously polluted.
A. To B. For C. On D. From
11. If we polluted the water, we _____ no fresh water to use.
A. Have B. Will have C. Had D. Would have
12. Mrs. Green became worried _____ her daughter was late.
A. That B. Which C. So D. What
13. The air is polluted _____ there's too much traffic.
A. So B. But C. Since D. And
14. My sister _____ English since 2006.
A. Studies B. Is studying C. Studied D. Has studied
15. You should clean _____ all the trash on the ground before leaving.
A. Over B. Out C. Off D. Up
16. "Would you like me to collect you?" – "_____."
A. Yes, I like B. No at all C. I'd love to D. No, I wouldn't
17. _____ take the train instead of the bus? It's faster.
A. Why not B. Why don't C. Let's D. How about
18. We have to _____ our environment to keep it from harm before it's too late.
A. Protest B. Protect C. Provide D. Minimize

19. The _____ of cars, motorbikes and factories has also increased air pollution in most cities.
A. Gas B. Dirt C. Dust D. Exhaust fume
20. I think they should be fined heavily _____ they use electricity to catch fish.
A. Since B. So C. However D. Therefore
21. They turn _____ the radio to listen to some news.
A. In B. On C. Off D. Over
22. That young man was fined \$ 5000 yesterday _____ using electricity to catch fish.
A. At B. By C. For D. Of
23. After the break, the garbage bins around the schoolyard are usually full _____ trash.
A. In B. Of C. With D. On
24. Stop littering _____.
A. If you will make our environment polluted.
B. Unless you make our environment polluted.
C. And you should make our environment polluted
D. Or you will make our environment polluted
25. “ _____ ” – “ Don’t worry. I can fix it.”
A. Are you worried? C. The washing- machine is out of order again.
B. May I fix your washing- machine? D. I want to fix your washing-machine.
26. If people do not stop using dynamite for fishing, a lot of sea creatures will be _____.
A. Killed B. Conserved C. Preserved D. Die
27. Vegetables which are sprayed with _____ are not good for human’s health.
A. Dynamite B. Rubbish C. Pesticides D. Poisonous
28. We can protect our environment by _____ pollution.
A. Covering B. Providing C. Minimizing D. Supplying
29. It suddenly rained while the boys _____ football.
A. Play B. Played C. Are playing D. Were playing
30. The students stopped _____ when the teacher entered.
A. Laugh B. Laughing C. To laugh D. To laughing
31. Every school is trying to provide the best education _____ the children.
A. Of B. To C. About D. For
32. The government should do something _____ the environment pollution.
A. About B. Of C. On D. To
33. Everyone must take part in preventing _____.
A. Forestation B. Deforestation C. Nature D. Resources
34. A: I think we should put in some garbage bins in the school-yard to prevent littering.

B: _____.

- A. No, thanks B. Yes, please C. I agree with you D. No, I think so

35. This is one possible solution to the problem. _____, there are others.

- A. Although B. Because C. Therefore D. However

36. These vegetables are poisonous, they are _____.

- A. Eatable B. Edible C. Inedible D. Eaten

37. _____ the pollution in that river is awfully bad, the water is not fit to drink.

- A. Because of B. Since C. When D. Although

38. If you cut down the trees in the forests, there _____ big floods every year.

- A. Is B. Are C. Will be D. Would be

39. What about _____ used paper, bottles and cans every day?

- A. Collect B. To collect C. Collected D. Collecting

40. Don't forget to turn _____ the lights when you leave the classroom.

- A. On B. Out C. Off D. Up

41. I'm trying to cut down _____ the amount of driving I do to save energy.

- A. Off B. To C. Out of D. On

42. _____ throw trash into the water? – I think trash can pollute the water.

- A. Why don't B. How about C. Why not D. How can we

43. That boy spoke _____ English, but he didn't win first prize in the competition.

- A. Well B. Fluently C. Good D. Quickly

44. Tom's grandmother _____ him when his parents went on a trip.

- A. Took care B. Looked after C. Look after D. Take care of

45. What about collecting used paper, bottles, and cans every day?

- A. Yes, let's B. Yes, of course C. Not, let's not D. That's a good idea!

46. It rained heavily _____ they stayed there for the night.

- A. But B. And C. Or D. So

47. We ran out of gas; _____, we arrived in Ha Noi very late.

- A. However B. Therefore C. So D. But

48. If you park your car in a wrong place, you have to _____ a fine.

- A. Get B. Buy C. Pay D. Sell

49. "Would you mind _____ me your bike?"

- A. To lend B. Lending C. To borrow D. Borrow

50. Mrs. Jones will provide a picnic lunch _____ us.

- A. For B. To C. With D. By

51. Study harder _____ you'll succeed in the exam.

- A. So B. Or C. And D. But

52. The field is _____ with plastic and tins if all the pollution goes on.

- A. Full B. Empty C. Covered D. many

53. Unsafe food can directly _____ harm to people's health.

- A. Make B. Get C. Take D. Do

54. Environmentalists are trying their best to _____ the influence of the oil spill.

- A. Increase B. Persuade C. Minimize D. Complain

II. CLOZE TESTS

(*) We are slowly destroying the earth. The sea and rivers are (13) _____ dirty to swim in. There is so much smoke in the air that it is unhealthy to live in many of the world's cities. In one well-known city, for example, (14) _____ gases from cars pollute air so much that policemen have to wear oxygen masks.

We have cut (15) _____ so many trees that there are now vast areas of wasteland all over the world. As a result, farmers in part of Africa can't grow (16) _____ to eat. In certain countries in Asia, there is too little rice. Moreover, we do not take enough care of the countryside. Wild animals are quickly (17) _____. For instance, tigers are rare in India now because we have killed too many for them to survive. We must act now before it is too (18) _____ to do anything about it. Join us now. Save the earth. This is too important to ignore.

13. A. So B. Enough C. Very D. Too

14. A. Poisonous B. Pesticide C. Improving D. Environmental

15. A. Down B. Off C. Into D. Through

16. A. Many B. Very C. Enough D. Lot

17. A. Appear B. Disappear C. Disappeared D. Disappearing

18. A. Late B. Later C. Early D. Lately

(**) Air pollution is a (13) _____ of ill health in human beings. Although there isn't enough information on the effects of smoke in the atmosphere, doctors have (14) _____ that air pollution cause lung diseases.

The gases from the (15) _____ of cars have also increased air pollution in (16) _____ cities. The lead in the petrol produces poisonous gases which is very (17) _____ to people's health, especially to children.

People also pollute the seas, rivers, streams, etc. (18) _____ many ways. So save our earth before it is too late to do anything for us to survive.

13. A. Reason B. Cause C. Means D. Effect

14. A. Learn B. Proved C. Mean D. Spoken

15. A. Smoking B. Exhausts C. Sewage D. Waste

16. A. Most B. Lot of C. A lot D. Few

17. A. Harmless B. Harmful C. Useful D. Useless

18. A. For B. In C. Of D. To

(***)The (13) _____ is everything around us, both natural and made by man. A major problem in the world today is the (14) _____ of the natural environment.

This is a complicated problem. We (15) _____ fuel, and this causes air pollution. We throw away plastic bags, containing toys and other objects. These stay in the environment; they are not like paper or wood that slowly (16) _____. We have made thousands of new chemicals. Factories that make or use (17) _____ always have chemical wastes. These are often (18) _____, and they also stay in the environment.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|
| 13. A. Accident | B. Problem | C. Environment | D. Rubbish |
| 14. A. Destruction | B. Area | C. Problem | D. Death |
| 15. A. Produce | B. Use | C. Fill | D. Burn |
| 16. A. Burn | B. Disappear | C. Appear | D. Reduce |
| 17. A. Water | B. Air | C. Chemicals | D. Energy |
| 18. A. Poisonous | B. Healthful | C. Healthy | D. Useful |

(****) These days it is impossible to open a newspaper (13) _____ reading about the damage we are doing to the environment. The Earth is being threatened and the future looks bad. (14) _____ can each of us do? We can't clean (15) _____ our polluted rivers and seas overnight. Not can we stop the disappearance of plants and animals. But we can stop adding to the problem (16) _____ scientists look for answers.

It may not be easy to change your lifestyle (17) _____ but some steps are easy to take: cut down the amount of driving you do, or use as little plastic as possible. It is also easy to save energy, which also (18) _____ household bills. We must all make a personal decision to work for the future of our planet if we want to ensure a better world for our grandchildren.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 13. A. With | B. But | C. And | D. Without |
| 14. A. What | B. Where | C. When | D. Why |
| 15. A. To | B. Up | C. On | D. In |
| 16. A. While | B. When | C. Within | D. During |
| 17. A. Complete | B. Completely | C. To complete | D. Completeness |
| 18. A. Supplies | B. Adds | C. Reduces | D. Decreasing |

III. READ THE PASSAGE CAREFULLY AND DECIDE IF THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE:

Passage 1

Last week, our class had a discussion on how to protect the environment, and we came up with some interesting, practical suggestions. Some student suggested using banana leaves to wrap food in other to save paper. Another idea is to reuse and recycle bottles and cans so that we can reduce garbage and save our natural resources. Some other students have decided to go to school by bicycle to save energy and keep the air clean. But, another group gave a

better idea when they suggested taking public buses for less exhaust fumes and less traffic jams. Our teacher agreed with all the opinions, but he also added that things were easier said than done, and that we had to do a lot to make our suggestion become reality.

19. our class had an environment protection last week. _____
20. Banana leaves can be used for wrapping food. _____
21. Recycling bottles is a good way to reduce trash. _____
22. The teacher was disappointed listening to us. _____
23. what's the passage mainly about?

A. environment problem
B. protection of the environment
C. a class discussion
D. suggestions about saving money

24. What can be UNTRUE in the passage?
- A. making suggestions feasible is not simple
B. The class discussed the environment protection
C. Things were easier said than done
D. going to school by bicycle is better than by public buses

Passage 2

Air pollution can make people ill. Consequently, some countries pass laws to control the quantity of smoke in the air. Air pollution causes particular damage to the body by harming the lungs. Lead should not be used in petrol because it is bad for children's health and makes them clumsy in using their hands. Poisonous gas from lead collects in those parts of cities where there are tall buildings. Pollution can also have an influence on the earth's climate.

19. Air pollution doesn't influence people's health. _____
20. The quantity of smoke in the air must be controlled. _____
21. Lead should not be used in petrol _____
22. Pollution can't change the earth's climate. _____
23. What is the passage about?
- A. Air pollution influences people's health
B. Tall buildings in cities
C. The weather
D. Lead

24. What is UNTRUE the text?
- A. air pollution can make people sick
B. lead should not be used in petrol
C. pollution can also have an influence on the earth's climate
D. the lead in the petrol hardly produces poisonous gases

Passage 3

Our oceans are becoming extremely polluted. Most of this pollution comes from the land, means it comes from people.

Firstly, there is raw sewage, which is pumped directly into the sea. Many countries, both developed and developing, are guilty of doing this.

Secondly, ships drop about 6 million tons of garbage into the sea each year.

Thirdly, there are oil spills from ships. A ship has an accident and oil leaks from the vessel. This not only pollutes the water, but it also kills marine life. Next, there are waste materials from factories. Without proper regulations, factory owners let the waste run directly into the rivers, which then leads to the sea. And finally, oil is washed from the land.

This can be the result of carelessness or a deliberate dumping of waste.

19. Our oceans are becoming very polluted. _____
20. Waste materials from factories don't cause the pollution. _____
21. Ships drop about 6 million tons of garbage into the sea each year. _____
22. Oil is not washed from the land. _____
23. What's the passage mainly about?
 - A. Everybody cause pollution to oceans.
 - B. Pollution of oceans comes from raw sewage.
 - C. How our oceans are polluted.
 - D. Oceans are polluted by factories.
24. What is untrue about the text?
 - A. Our oceans are very polluted now.
 - B. People have polluted the oceans.
 - C. A great amount of garbage is dropped into the sea.
 - D. Developed countries are guilty of dirtying the oceans.

IV. WORDFORM

1. We should replace 100- watt bulbs with _____ ones (energy)
2. Ultimately these _____ help save money and conserve natural resources. (Innovate)
3. All buildings in Sweden will be _____ by solar energy in 2015. (hot)
4. In order to keep our environment _____, we shouldn't drop litter in public places. (pollute)
5. I'm very _____ that they use electricity to catch fish (worry)
6. He is one of the most famous _____ in the world (environment)
7. I am _____ disappointed to known my children have not cleaned up all the trash yet. (extreme)
8. Neighbors _____ to the police about the noise form that house last night. (complaint)
9. _____ are interested in the protection of the environment. (conserve)
10. Smoking can cause _____ diseases. (respire)
11. In order to keep our environment _____ we shouldn't drop litter in public places. (pollute)
12. Speaking in public seems to come quite _____ to her. (Nature)
13. Recycled _____ are of the same quality as those made from non-recycled material. (produce)
14. In Singapore, anyone is caught littering on the trees will be fined _____ (heavy)

15. We are looking forward to the latest _____ in computer technology.
(innovate)
16. Energy _____ reduces your fuel bills and helps the environment (conserve)
17. Sulfur dioxide is one of several _____ that can be found in coal-fired power station. (pollute)
18. His parents seem to be _____ that he hasn't tried his best to study. (disappointment)
19. Fuel _____ can be cut down by having fewer cars on the roads
(consume)
20. What should you do in your school to _____ pollution? (minimum)
21. Paper and most plastics are _____ materials (recycle)
22. The response to our advertisement has been somewhat _____ (disappoint)
23. Governments encourage people to use the products which are _____ friendly.
(environment)
24. If _____ continues, there will be no forest left ten years from now. (forest)
25. Recycling also helps control environmental _____ by reducing the need for wasting dumps. (pollute)
26. It is _____ that our environment is more and more polluted. (disappoint)
27. _____ are concerned about the rising level of air pollution
(environment)
28. We must do something about keeping the environment _____ (pollute)
29. Many rivers are contaminated with industrial _____ such as sulfur dioxide. (pollute)
30. She is not officially our boss; however, she runs the company _____. (effect)

V. REARRANGE THESE SENTENCES

1. Lazy students / trash / on the ground / Garbage / from throwing / can prevent /.

2. I think / public buses / if / it would / we use / be better /.

3. To / can do / people's health / polluted water / directly harm /.

4. The fields / necessary / for / most of / Energy / is / in our life / very /.

5. The water / from ships / but it also kills / not pollutes / oil spills / marine life /.

6. The world / if the pollution / second-hand / like a / goes on, / will end up / junk-yard /.

7. Lots of / their refreshment / on the ground / garbage / have left / the drivers / after /.

8. Your drivers / should tell / all the trash / to clear up / your company / before leaving /.

9. World's population / enough / for the / power / solar energy / can provide /.

10. Of the house / to receive / from the sun / are in stalled / on the roof / the energy / solar panel /.

11. Something / be / about / done / must / pollution / this /.

VI. REWRITE:

1. With his hard work, he can improve his English pronunciation quickly
If he _____

2. David couldn't pass in his final exam because of his serious sickness
Because David _____

3. You didn't phone me about it. I'm disappointed with this.
I'm _____

4. As she was violently sick, she couldn't come to class.
Because of _____

5. Studying hard is a good way for you to pass the exam easily.
If _____

6. The last time I went out with her was two months ago
I haven't _____

7. Because of our advice, they didn't throw trash onto the water.
Since _____

8. We can reduce the amount of water by taking a shower instead of a bath.
If _____

9. Studying hard is the key to success.
If _____

10. Since the water is polluted, we can't swim in that part of river
Because of _____

11. We are going to Da Lat tomorrow. I'm excited about this.
I'm _____

12. Watching the films on the Disney Channel will make your English better.
Your English will _____

13. She couldn't come to class because of her serious illness.
As _____

14. Putting garbage into the bins is one answer to minimizing pollution
If _____

15. Since the water is polluted, we can't use it
Because of _____

16. Laziness won't make you succeed in your life.

If you're _____

17. Because the rain was so heavy, I couldn't go to school.

Because of _____

18. Because there was an accident, I was late.

Due to _____

19. Because of the cheap price, my wife insists on buying the tv.

Since _____

20. Working hard helps you earn a lot of money

If you _____

WORDFORM UNIT 6

No	Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
1		Environment: môi trường Environmentalism: nhà môi trường học	Environmental	Environmentally
2	Deforest: phá rừng Reforest: trồng rừng	Deforestation: sự phá rừng Reforestation: sự trồng rừng		
3		Pest: sâu bọ Pesticide: thuốc trừ sâu		
4	Pollute: gây ô nhiễm	Pollution: sự ô nhiễm Pollutant: chất ô nhiễm	Polluted	
5		Volunteer	Voluntary	Voluntarily
6	Conserve: bảo tồn	Conservation: sự bảo tồn Conservationist: người bảo tồn	Conservative	
7	Provide: cung cấp	Provider: nhà cung cấp		
8	Disappoint: gây thất vọng	Disappointment: sự thất vọng	Disappointing Disappointed	Disappointingly Disappointedly
9	Achieve: đạt được	Achievement: thành tựu	Achievable	
10	Persuade: thuyết phục	Persuasion: sự thuyết phục	Persuasive	Persuasively
11	Protect: bảo vệ	Protection: sự bảo vệ Protector: người bảo vệ	Protective	Protectively
12	Dissolve: phân hủy	Dissolution: sự phân hủy		
13	Recycle: tái chế	Recycling: sự phân hủy	Recycled	

14		Energy: năng lượng	Energetic: năng động	Energetically
15	Prevent: ngăn chặn	Prevention: sự ngăn chặn Preventor: người ngăn chặn	Preventive: ngăn chặn Preventable: có thể ngăn được	
16	Reduce: giảm	Reduction	Reductional	
17		Guilt: tội lỗi Guiltiness: sự phạm tội	Guilty	Guiltily
18	Deliberate: có ý định	Deliberation: ý định		
19		Value	Valuable#invaluable	
20	Complicate: làm phức tạp	Complication: sự phức tạp	Complicated#uncomplicated	
21		Preciousness: sự quý báu	Precious	Preciously
23		Politeness#impoliteness: sự lịch sự# sự bất lịch sự	Polite#impolite	Politely#impolitely
24	Authorize: ủy quyền	Authority: chính quyền		
25	Prohibit	Prohibition: sự cấm Prohibitionist: người cấm		
26	Respire: hô hấp	Respiration: sự hô hấp	Respiratory	
27		Edibility#inedibility	Edible#inedible: ăn được#không ăn được	
28	Innovate: đổi mới	Innovation: sự đổi mới	Innovatory (innovative)	
29	Minimize: giảm thiểu	Minimum: mức tối thiểu		

ALL OF STUDENTS PLEASE DO THE EXERCISE AND LEARN BY HEART ALL THE WORDFORMS!!!!

Good luck and try ourselves

