

I. REVIEW: SIMPLE PAST

1. Cấu trúc:

(+)	S	+	V2/Ved	+	(O).	
(-)	S	+	DIDN'T	+ Vb	+	(O).
(?)	DID	+	S	+ Vb	+	(O).

2. Cách dùng:

- sự kiện trong quá khứ và đã chấm dứt hoàn toàn hay có thời gian xác định.
e.g.: He visited Hue in 2020.
- sự kiện xảy ra suốt một khoảng thời gian trong quá khứ và đã chấm dứt.
e.g.: His father worked in a factory for 10 years.
- sự kiện xảy ra đồng thời, hay sau hành động khác, hoặc nhiều hành động xảy ra liên tiếp trong quá khứ.

e.g.: He studied English when he was in London.

He opened the door and went out into the garden.

EXERCISE 2 – TEXT BOOK

Lan and her friends are holding a farewell party for Maryam. Write the things they did to prepare for the party. Use the pictures and the words in the box.

BUY	A CAKE
MAKE	FLOWERS
HANG	A PICTURE OF HANOI
GO	COLORFUL LAMPS
PAINT	SHOPPING



1. Lan **made** a cake.
2. Tan **hung** colorful lamps.
3. Nga **bought** some flowers.
4. Mai **ainted** a picture of Ha Noi.
5. Lien **went** shopping.

II. STRUCTURE: CLAUSES AFTER WISH

Ex: She wanted to have more time to know Viet Nam better. She might say

→ "I **wish** I had more time to know Viet Nam better..."

FORM: S₁ + *wish(es)* + S₂ + *Past simple tense*

S + V2/ V-ed (Negative: S + *didn't* + V base form)

Be ⇔ *were* (not be ⇔ *weren't*)

→ To express wish (something unlikely to happen)

EXERCISE 3 – TEXT BOOK:

Work with a partner. Write wishes you want to make in these situations.

- a) You are not very tall.
- b) It's so hot. You want to be in the swimming pool.
- c) You don't have a computer.
- d) You live very far from school.
- e) You don't have a sister.
- f) You draw very badly.
- g) You don't have your friend's phone number.
- h) You don't know many friends.
- i) There aren't any rivers and lakes in your hometown.

ANSWER KEYS

- a. I wish I were taller.
- b. I wish I were in the swimming pool.
- c. I wish I had a computer.
- d. I wished I lived near school (I wish I didn't live very far from school).
- e. I wish I had a sister.
- f. I wish I could draw well/better (I wish I didn't draw so badly).
- g. I wish I had my friend's phone number.
- h. I wish I knew many friends.
- i. I wish there were (some) rivers and lakes in my hometown.

*** OTHER STRUCTURES:**

1. IT'S (ABOUT) TIME/ IT'S HIGH TIME FOR + SO + TO V....

= IT'S (ABOUT) TIME/ IT'S HIGH TIME + S + V2/ Ved.

EX: It's (high) time for you to go to bed = It's (high) time you went to bed.

2.WOULD RATHER / 'D RATHER + QKĐ

EX: I'd rather you didn't smoke here.

FURTHER PRACTICE:

SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

1. - (be/am/is/are...**too**...) → weren't so... :
It is **too** cold in my country. → *I wish*
2. - (V-(s/es) → **didn't + V** :
Our teacher **talks too** loudly. → *We wish*
3. - (can't + V) → **could + V** :
I can't type as fast as my pen pal. → *I wish*
4. - (be /am not / isn't / aren't) → **were** :
I *am not* a superman. → *I wish*
5. - (don't / doesn't + V) → **V2 / V-ed** :
She *doesn't live* in Dalat. → *She wishes*
6. - (can't + V) → **could + V** :
He *can't fly* as a superman. → *He wishes*

1. She is **too** short to take part in the Beauty Contest.
→ She wishes
2. The shirt is **too** big for me.
→ I wish
3. You **put too** much salt in my soup.
→ I wish
4. We **can't start** our car now.
→ We wish
5. She is **not** as tall as Miss World.
→ She wishes
6. They **don't have** a villa in the seaside resort.
→ They wish
7. We **can't surf** the web in our village
→ We wish
8. It is **too hot** in **my** room.
→ I wish
9. They **speak** too fast for me to understand.
→ I wish
10. She **doesn't speak** Korean as well as Jan does.
→ She wishes
11. He **can't run** as fast as a leopard.
→ He wishes
12. You **are** too noisy!

- I wish
 13. They **work** too noisily for me to sleep!
 → I wish
 14. I am not as handsome as Elvis.
 → I wish
 15. We don't have a bigger house.
 → We wish
 16. My brother doesn't study math well.
 → My brother wishes
 17. He can't sing as well as Quang Le.
 → He wishes
 18. Their country doesn't have any big rivers.
 → They wish their
 → They wish there
 19. Our town doesn't have a square.
 → We wish our
 → We wish there
 20. You **spend** too much money every day!
 → I wish you

BÀI GHI:

REVIEW: SIMPLE PAST

3. Cấu trúc:

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= IT'S (ABOUT) TIME/ IT'S HIGH TIME
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EX: I'd rather you didn't smoke here.

FOR + SO + TO V....
+ S + V2/ Ved.
It's (high) time you went to bed.
+ QKĐ