

Unit 10: RECYCLING

Lesson 1: Getting started & Listen and read

I. New words:

- 1) wrap (v) gói
- 2) fertilize (v) bón phân
 ➔ fertilizer (n) phân bón
- 3) reuse (v) tái sử dụng
- 4) garbage (n) = litter = trash: rác
- 5) reduce (v) làm giảm
 ➔ reduction (n) sự cắt giảm
- 6) recycle (v) tái chế
 ➔ recycling (n) việc / sự tái chế
- 7) represent (v) đại diện
 ➔ representative (n) người đại diện
- 8) plastic bag: túi nhựa
- 9) protect (v) bảo vệ
- 10) natural resources: tài nguyên thiên nhiên
- 11) overpackaged (adj) được đóng gói
- 12) paper packaging (n) giấy gói
- 13) inform (v) thông báo
 ➔ information (n) thông tin
 ➔ informative (adj) nhiều thông tin
- 14) throw (away) (v) ném / vứt đi
- 15) environment (n) môi trường
 ➔ environmental (adj) thuộc về môi trường

II. Grammar:

Eg: It's difficult to answer this question

1. It's + **ADJ** + **to – V**

Eg: I am happy that I get good grade. ($I = I$)

➔ I am **happy** **to get** good grade.

2. S + be + **ADJ** + **to – V** ($S_1 = S_2$)

Eg: I am **happy** **that** you study harder. ($I \neq you$)

3. S_1 + be + **ADJ** + **THAT** + S_2 + V ... ($S_1 \neq S_2$)

III. Exercise:

A. Choose the best answer:

- 1) She says that _____ the environment is quite an easy job. (recycling / protecting / reducing / organizing)

- 2) Linda is one of the _____ from Friends of the Earth. (representatives / representing / students / person)
- 3) The country's _____ resources include forests, coal and oil. (nature / natural / naturally)
- 4) It is _____ to cross the crowded street. (danger / dangerous / dangerously)
- 5) It is interesting _____ swimming in the river in summer. (go / to go / going / to going)
- 6) It's not easy _____ these questions. (answer / to answer / answering / to answering)
- 7) Garbage can be used to make _____. (fertilizer / fertilize / fertilizing)
- 8) _____ means not buying any products which are overpackaged. (Reuse / Reduce / Recycle / Reorder)

B. Word form:

- 1) Friends of the Earth shows people how to protect the environment and save _____ resources. (nature)
- 2) Linda is one of the _____ of Friends of the Earth. (represent)
- 3) I want to go to our local library to get more _____. (inform)

C. Rewrite:

1. You want to know more about how to protect our environment so I am so pleased.
→ I am so _____
2. They could save some money from reused things. They are very happy.
→ They are _____
3. My class won the first prize in collecting cans. My teachers feel pleased.
→ My teachers _____
4. The rivers are becoming heavily polluted. We are worried.
→ We are _____
5. The Y & Y is having a plan on recycling used paper. I am very glad.
→ I am _____
6. This river is dangerous to swim.
→ It's _____
7. It's difficult to remember all the students' names in many classes.
→ To remember _____
8. Seeing that film is so interesting.
→ It's _____
9. This reading text is not easy to understand.
→ It's _____
10. This question is difficult to understand.
→ It's _____
11. to swim in the summer is exciting.
→ It's _____
12. Drinking this water is not safe.
→ It's _____