

# HƯỚNG DẪN TỰ HỌC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8

## TUẦN 2

### UNIT 1 : MY FRIENDS

#### A/ GRAMMAR :

#### I/ REVISION :

#### 2. Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn (The Present continuous Tense)

##### a. Cấu trúc (Form)

I	+ am	
He, She, It We,	+ is	+ V-ing
You, They	+ are	

##### b. Cách dùng (Usage)

- Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn diễn tả một hành động hay một sự việc đang diễn ra ngay lúc nói. Cách dùng này thường đi kèm với các trạng từ hoặc trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian *now, right now, at the moment, at this time, at present*.

Ex: The children are playing football now.

What are you doing at the moment?

Be quiet! The baby is sleeping in the next room.

- Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn diễn tả một hành động hoặc sự việc nói chung đang diễn ra nhưng không nhất thiết phải thực sự diễn ra ngay lúc nói. Cách dùng này thường đi kèm với *now, at the moment, today, this week, this term, this year,...*

Ex: I'm quite busy these days. I'm doing a course at college.

The company I work for isn't doing so well this year.

- Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn còn được dùng để diễn tả một hành động sắp xảy ra (ở tương lai gần). Cách dùng này thường diễn tả một sự sắp xếp hoặc một kế hoạch đã định.

Ex: He is coming next week.

My parents are planting trees tomorrow.

#### Lưu ý:

Không dùng thì hiện tại tiếp diễn với các động từ chỉ nhận thức, tri giác như: *to be, see, hear, understand, know, like, want, glance, feel, think, smell, love, hate, realize, seem, remember, forget,...* Với các động từ này, ta dùng thì Simple Present.

Ex: I am tired now. [NOT ...~~am~~-~~being~~]

She wants to go for a walk at the moment.  
[NOT ...~~is~~-~~wanting~~] Do you understand your  
lesson? ~ Yes, I understand it now.

### 3. Thì quá khứ đơn (The Past Simple Tense)

#### a. Cấu trúc (Form)

I, We, You, They

+ V<sub>2</sub>/ V-ed

He, She, It

- Động từ có qui tắc: V-ed

- Động từ bất qui tắc: cột 2 (V<sub>2</sub>)

#### b. Cách dùng (Usage)

- Thì quá khứ đơn diễn tả hành động đã xảy ra trong quá khứ, chấm dứt rồi và biết rõ thời gian. Ex: Tom went to Paris last summer.

My mother left this city  
two years ago. He died in  
1980.

- Thì quá khứ đơn diễn tả hành động đã xảy ra suốt một khoảng thời gian trong quá khứ, nhưng nay đã

hoàn toàn chấm dứt.

Ex: Mozart wrote more than 600 pieces of music.

She worked as a secretary for five years before her marriage.

c. Các phó từ đi kèm: last week/ month/ year/... (*tuần trước/ tháng trước/...*), ago (*cách đây*), yesterday (*hôm qua*).

#### d. Thể phủ định (Negative form)

- Đối với động từ đặc biệt, ta thêm **not** sau động từ.

Ex: He wasn't absent from  
class yesterday. I  
couldn't open the door  
last night.

- Đối với động từ thường, ta đặt trợ động từ **didn't** trước động từ chính. Ex: He didn't watch TV last night.

She didn't go to the cinema with him last Sunday.



- a. humorous                      b. reserved                      c. hard-working                      d.  
sociable

9. She shouldn't get married yet; she .....

- a. is not old enough                      b. was not old enough  
c. is not enough old                      d. was not enough old

10. No, you can't go to holiday by yourself! You aren't .....

- a. very old                      b. too old                      c. old enough  
d. enough old

11. She was a very \_\_\_\_\_ child.

- a. health                      b. healthy                      c. healthily  
d. healthiness

12. That man seems .....

- a. happy                      b. happily                      c. happiness  
d. be happy

13. What does your brother .....?

- a. look like                      b. look as                      c. be like  
d. as

14. Will she be annoyed that you forgot to phone?

- a. displeased                      b. pleased                      c. please  
d. pleasure

15. Dave has a good \_\_\_\_\_ of humor.

- a. sense                      b. scene                      c. scent                      d. cent

### III. Choose the word (a, b, c or d) that best fits each of the blank spaces.

My (21) \_\_\_\_\_ friend is Natalie. She (22) \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent, (23) \_\_\_\_\_ fun to be with, and honest. She's short and slim and she has (24) \_\_\_\_\_ and brown eyes. I think she is (25) \_\_\_\_\_

21. a. best                      b. most  
c. closest                      d. nearest

22. a. was                      b. were  
c. is                      d. are

23. a. humor                      b. annoy                      c. kind  
d. peace

24. a. short curly brown hair                      b. short brown curly hair

c. curly short brown hair

d. curly brown short hair

25. a. beautiful

b. lovely

c. pretty

d. all are correct

V. Read the following passage and choose the item (a, b, c or d) that best answers each of the questions about it.

Nick Johnson live with his parents, and his sister. They live in Wembley, in north London. Nick's mum is called Sue. She works in a supermarket. His dad is called Jim and he works in a bank. Nick's sister is called Tracy. She is nine years old. There is also a dog in the family. *His* name is Fred.

26. How many people are there in Nick Johnson's family?

a. 2

b. 3

c. 4

d. 5

27. Where does Nick's family live?

a. America

b. England

c. Scotland

d. Australia

28. Which does the word 'his' in line 5 refer to?

a. Nick's mother

b. Nick's sister

c. Nick's dog

d. Nick's cousin

29. What's Nick's sister's name?

a. Sue

b. Jim

c. Tracy

d. Fred

30. Which of the following is not true?

a. Nick's family live in London.

B. Nick's father works in a bank

c. Nick's mother works in a supermarket.

d. Nick's sister is five years old.

**IV. Give the right forms of the verbs in brackets: Past Tenses.**

1. Yesterday John (go) to the store before he (go) home.

2. Our teacher (tell) us yesterday that he (visit) England in 1970.

3. When John and I got to the theatre, the movie (start) already.

4. Before Alice (go) to sleep, she (call) her family.

5. When the phone (ring), I (have) dinner.

6. Daisy (agree) with other members in the last meeting.

7. What you (do) at 6 p.m yesterday?

8. The little girl asked what (happen) to her ice-cream.
9. He (teach) in this school before he (leave) for England.
10. She (win) the gold medal in 1986.

**V/ Dựa vào các từ cho sẵn, viết thành câu hoàn chỉnh:**

1. Peter/ prefer/ play/ computer games/ in his free time.
2. You/ hate/ do/ the washing?
3. My father/ enjoy/ play/ sports/ and/ read/ books.
4. The teacher/ not mind/ help/ you/ with difficult exercises.
5. Jane/ not fancy/ read/ science books.
6. Which kind of juice/ you/ dislike/ drink/ the most?
7. Ann/ fancy/ do /DIY/ in her free time.
8. My father/ prefer/ not eat/ out.
9. Mr. Smith/ love/ go/ shopping/ at weekend.
10. Everyone/ adore/ receive/ presents/ on their birthday.