**UNIT 16 : MAN AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

1. **Animals and plants:**

**1. Listen and repeat:**

**●New words:**

- a few: một vài, vài

- a little: một ít

Ex:How much rice is there?

→There is some rice.

Ex:How many eggs are there?

→There are some eggs.

**\* Notes:**

*+ some / a lot of / lots of / a little + uncountable noun. (Danh từ không đếm được)*

Ex: some rice/ a lot of rice/ a little rice

*+ some / a lot of / lots of / a few + countable noun (Danh từ đếm được số nhiều)*

Ex: some eggs / a lot of eggs / a few eggs

*+ A few, A little mang nghĩa khẳng định; few, little mang nghĩa phủ định.*

**2. Listen and read:**

**●New words:**

-a buffalo(n):con trâu

-to grow(v):trồng, mọc

-to produce(v): sản xuất

-to plow(v): cày

-pull(v): kéo

-a cart(n): xe bò , xe ngựa

-a dog (n) :con chó

-a cat (n):con mèo

-a cow(n): con bò

**●Answer:**

a.He produces a lot of rice.

b.Yes, he does.

c.He produces a little fruit.

d.They produce a little milk.

e.They produce a lot of eggs.

**B. Pollution:**

***1/ New words***

- environment ( n): môi trường

-(to) pollute- pollution: ô nhiễm

- wild (a): hoang dã

- (to) waste: lãng phí

- coal (n): than đá

- gas (n): khí đốt

- power (n): điện, năng lượng

- ocean(n) : biển đại dương

**●Anwer:**

a....beause we are destroying wild animals and plants.

b. Gases are polluting the air.

c.The pollution comes from gases snd trash.

d.Trash is polluting the land, the rivers and the oceans.

**2/ Listen and read:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| -to throw trash:  -to pick up :  -to damage:  -to keep off :  -to save:  -to collect paper: | ném rác  nhặt, hái  phá huỷ  tránh xa  tiết kiệm  thu gom giấy |

***●Matching.***

a.Don’t throw trash on the street. + c

b.Don’t pick flowers + f

c.Don’t damage trees. + a

d.Don’t thow trash in the country. + h

e.keep off the grass + e

f.Save water. + b

g.collect paper + g

h.Collect bottles and cans + d

***\* Structure:***

**1.Command:(mệnh lệnh phủ định) Don’t + V**

Ex: + Don’t pick flower.

+ Don’t talk in the class.

**2. Advice:**

- Should/ shouldn’t được dùng để khuyên ai nên hay không nên làm gì

**a. Thể khẳng định**: **S + should + V....(nguyên mẫu)**

**Ex: You should collect empty bottles and cans.**

**b.Thể phủ định**: **S + shouldn’t + V...(nguyên mẫu)**

**Ex: You shouldn’t stay up late.(Bạn không nên thức khuya.)**

**c.Thể nghi vấn**: **Should + S + V.....?**

**Ex: Should he go to the dentist?(Anh ấy có nên đi nha sĩ không?)**

**EXERCISE**

**I.Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the field with an old buffalo.

A. pulls B. produces **C**. plows D. flows

2. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some flowers in front of the windows.

**A**. plant B. pull C. brush D. close

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ give us milk and beef.

A. Cats B. Dogs C. Chicken **D**. Cows

4. The man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his old clothes.

A. cutting down **B.** burning C. destroying D. producing

5. The farmer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cows and chickens behind his house.

A. produces B. plant **C**. feeds D. grows

6. Don’t throw trash into the river. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water.

**A**. pollutes B. plows C. saves D. damage

7. Janes and Jimmy are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apples in the garden.

A. growing B. dripping **C**. picking D. feeding

8. We need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for our cars.

A. waste **B**. oil C. paper D. trash

9. Our teachers are going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our exercise books tomorrow.

**A**. collect B. throw C. keep D. destroy

10. Those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can recycle cans and plastic bags.

A. forests B. fields C. animals **D**. factories

11. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lakes in the countryside.

A. lot of B. much **C**. lots of D. a lot

12. We shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trash in the street.

A. collect B. waste **C**. throw D. pick

13. He’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . He works on the paddy field.

A. worker B. farm **C.** farmer D. field

14. Children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play soccer on the street.

A. mustn’t **B**. shouldn’t C. aren’t D. can’t

15. He’s not hungry. He eats a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cakes and drinks a cup of water.

A. few B. little **C**. lot of D. many

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ those flowers.

**A**. Don’t pick B. Not pick C. No pick D. Can’t pick

17. We’re going to travel down the \_\_\_\_\_\_ by boat to the sea.

A. ocean B. mountain C. hill **D**. river

18. Eating \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables is very good for your health.

A. few B. little C. much **D**. a lot of

19. People should stop cutting \_\_\_\_\_\_ the forests.

**A**. down B. up C. on D. in

20. There \_\_\_\_\_ any trash in their classroom.

A. is B. are **C.** isn’t D. aren’t

**II.Complete these sentences with “ some, a , an, any, few, little, lot or lots ”.**

1. I eat \_\_\_\_\_**a\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_ banana every morning.

2. The farmers produce \_\_\_\_\_**a lot**\_\_\_\_\_ of rice.

3. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_**any**\_\_\_\_\_ eggs ?

4. I can speak a \_\_\_\_**little**\_\_\_\_ English.

5. Would you like \_\_\_\_**some**\_\_\_ tea ?

6. She needs a \_\_\_\_**lot** \_\_\_\_ of sugar.

7. There are a \_\_\_\_**few**\_\_\_\_ people in this room.

8. My mother has \_\_\_\_**some**\_\_\_\_cookies. Would you like to eat \_\_\_\_\_**some**\_\_\_\_\_ ?

9. I’m hungry. I want \_\_\_\_\_**some/ a lot of**\_\_\_\_ food.

10. There’s \_\_\_**an**\_\_\_\_ eraser in the box.

**III.Use the given words to make sentences.**

1. electricity/ should/ waste/ not/ We/./

\_\_\_\_\_\_**We shouldn’t waste electricity.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. world/ biggest/ is/ the/ in/ city/ Mexico City/ the/./

\_\_\_\_\_**Mexico City is the biggest city in the world.**\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. matter/ is/ What/ is/ the/ Hoa/ with/?/

\_\_\_\_\_**What is the matter with Hoa?**\_\_\_\_\_

4. water/ color/ What/ is/ the/?/

\_\_\_\_\_**What color is the water?**\_\_\_\_\_

5. lot/ a/ of/ traffic/ Ha Noi/ There/ is/ in/./

\_\_\_**There is a lot of traffic in Hanoi.**\_\_\_\_\_

6. street/ throw/ Don’t/ in/ trash/ the/./

\_\_\_\_\_**Don’t throw trash in the street.**\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. beef/ produce/ These/ and/ lots/ milk/ cows/ of/./

\_\_\_\_**These cows produce lots of milk and beef.**\_\_\_

8. eggs/ want/ does/ many/ your/ How/ mother/?/

\_\_\_**How many eggs does your mother want?**\_\_\_\_\_

**IV. Reading comprehension and answer the questions:**

Sang is late this morning. He can't have breakfast at home as usual. He eats breakfast when his father is driving him to school. He always has some bread and eggs. When he finishes the bread, he throws the paper onto the road. His father says: "You are polluting our city, Sang."

"But dad, just a piece of paper" he says.

"If everyone does not like this, our city has many and many papers on the street" "There's not trash can in the car or in the bus, dad."

"You should put it in your school bag and leave it in the trash can at school." "I'm very sorry about that, dad."

**Answer with True, False or Not Given:**

1. Sang has his breakfast with his father at home. ..........**F**..........

2. He usually eats some bread and eggs every morning. ..........**T**.........

3. He throws a piece of paper in the street. ..........**T**..........

4. His father picks it up and leaves it in the trash can. ...........**NG**.........

5. He should put the papers in the trash can at school. . .........**T**...........

**V. Rewrite these sentences:**

1. Miss Chi's hair is long and black.

Miss Chi has ......**long black hair**.......

2. My mother likes drinking milk coffee.

Milk coffee .......**is my mother’s favorite drink.**.........

3. Let's take a taxi to the airport.

What about ......**taking a taxi to the airport**.........?

4. This bag is lighter than that bag.

That bag .......**is heavier than this bag**........

5. What is the length of the Nile River?

How .......**long is the Nile River?**..........

**VI. Supply the correct form or tense:**

1. Now, my brother (like)\_\_\_\_**likes**\_\_\_eating bananas.
2. Look! A man (call)\_\_\_\_\_**is calling**\_\_\_\_\_you.
3. Keep silent ! I (listen )\_\_\_\_\_**am listening**\_\_\_\_to the radio.
4. \_\_\_\_**Are**\_\_\_\_ you (play)\_\_\_\_\_**playing**\_\_\_\_badminton now?
5. Everyday, my father (get up)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**gets up**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at 5.00 a.m.
6. Every morning, I (watch)\_\_\_\_**watch**\_\_\_\_\_tv at 10.00.
7. Everyday, I (go) \_\_\_\_\_**go**\_\_\_\_\_to school by bike.
8. Every morning, my father (have) \_\_\_\_\_**has**\_\_\_\_a cup of coffe.
9. At the moment, I(read)\_\_\_\_\_**am reading**\_\_\_\_a book and my brother (watch)\_\_\_**is watching**\_\_\_\_ TV.
10. Hung and his friend (play)\_\_\_\_\_**are playing**\_\_\_\_\_badminton at the present.
11. They usually (get up)\_\_\_\_\_**get up**\_\_\_\_\_at 6. oo in the morning.
12. Ha never (go)\_\_\_\_**goes**\_\_\_fishing in the winter but she always (do)\_\_\_**does**\_\_ it in the summer.
13. My teacher (tell**)\_\_\_\_is\_telling**\_\_\_\_Hoa about Math at the moment.
14. There (be)\_\_\_\_**are**\_\_\_\_\_ animals in the circus.
15. \_\_\_\_**Does**\_\_\_\_he (watch)\_\_\_\_\_**watch**\_\_\_\_TV at 7.00 every morning?
16. What \_\_\_**does**\_\_\_\_she (do ) \_\_\_\_**do**\_\_\_\_\_at 7.00 am?
17. My children (Go)\_\_\_\_\_**go**\_\_\_\_to school by bike.
18. Mr. Hien (go)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**goes**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on business to Hanoi every month.
19. She (like )\_\_\_\_\_**likes\_**\_\_\_Tea, but she (not like)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**doesn’t like**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_coffee.
20. I (love)\_\_\_\_\_**love**\_\_\_\_\_ cats, but I (not love)\_\_\_\_**don’t like**\_\_\_\_\_\_dogs.