**Unit 10: Recycling**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I. Vocabulary**  - reuse (v) | *sử dụng lại, tái sử dụng* | * dry (v) * press (v) | *sấy khô*  *nhấn, đẩy* |
| - representative (n) | *đại diện* | - bucket (n) | *xô, gàu* |
| - natural resources (n) | *năng lượng tự nhiên* | - wooden (a) | *bằng gỗ, giống như gỗ* |
| - reduce (v) | *làm giảm* | - mash (v) | *nghiền, ép* |
| - explain (v) | *giải thích* | - mixture (n) | *sự pha trộn, hỗn hợp* |
| - overpackaged (a) | *được đóng gói* | - pull out (v) | *đi khỏi, rời đi* |
| - look for (v) | *tìm kiếm* | - sunlight (n) | *ánh nắng mặt trời* |
| - metal (n) | *kim loại* | - scatter (v) | *rải, rắc, phân tán* |
| - vegetable matter (n) | *vấn đề về rau* | - passive form | *hình thức bị động* |
| - fabric (n) | *sợi (vải)* | - detergent liquid (n) | *dung dịch giặt tẩy* |
| - leather (n) | *da* | - dip (v) | *nhúng, nhận chìm vào* |
| - belong to (v) | *thuộc về* | - intended shape (n) | *hình dạng định sẵn* |
| - compost (n) | *phân xanh* | - mankind (n) | *nhân loại* |
| - grain product (n) | *sản phẩm từ ngũ cốc* | - delighted (a) | *vui sướng, vui mừng* |
| - heap (n) | *một đống* | - congratulation (n) | *lời chúc mừng* |
| - car tire (n) | *lốp xe* | - confirm (v) | *xác định* |
| - pipe (n) | *ống nước* | - glassware (n) | *đồ dùng bằng thủy tinh* |
| - sandal (n) | *dép xăng đan* | **II. Structures** |  |
| - milkman (n) | *người đưa sữa* | - We should use cloth bags instead of plastic bags | |
| - refill (v) | *làm đầy lại* | *Chúng ta nên sử dụng túi vải thay thế cho túi nilông* | |
| - industry (n) | *công nghiệp* | - The glass is broken into small pieces. | |
| - melt (v) | *tan ra, chảy ra* | *Chiếc cốc bị vỡ thành nhiều mảnh nhỏ* | |
| - deposit | *tiền đặt cọc* | - It’s difficult to follow your directions | |
| - dung (n) | *phân bón* | *Thật là khó mà theo sự chỉ dẫn của bạn* | |

* soak (n) *nhúng nước, ngâm nước*
* wrap (v) *gói, bọc Tôi rất mừng vì bạn muốn biết nhiều hơn*
* mix (v) *trộn*

### I am pleased that you want to know more

### *Tôi mừng khi bạn muốn biết nhiều hơn nữa*

**II. Grammar: Passive (câu bị động)**

* ***STRUCTURE***

**Active:** S + V + O

**Passive**: **S + to be + pp + (by O)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Thì** | **Chủ động** | **Bị động** |
| **1. Hiện tại đơn** | **S + V(s/es) + O**  **Ex:** Mary studies English every day. | **S+ am/is/are + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** English is studied by Mary everyday. |
| **2. Hiện tại tiếp diễn** | **S + is/am/are + V-ing + O**  **Ex:** He is planting some trees now. | **S + am/is/are + being + pp+ (by O)**  **Ex:** Some trees are being planted (by him) now. |
| **3. Quá khứ đơn** | **S + Ved/2 + O**  **Ex:** She wrote a letter yesterday. | **S + was/were + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** A letter was written (by her) yesterday. |
| **4. Quá khứ tiếp diễn** | **S + was/were + V-ing + O**  **Ex:** They were buying a car at 9 am yesterday. | **S + was/were + being + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** A car was being bought at 9 am yesterday. |
| **5. Hiện tại hoàn thành** | **S + have/ has + pp + O**  **Ex:** My parents have given me a new bike on my birthday. | **S + have/ has + been + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** A new bike has been given to me by my parents on my birthday. |
| **6. Quá khứ hoàn thành** | **S + had + pp + O**  **Ex:** He had finished his report before 10 p.m yesterday. | **S + had + been + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** His report had been finished before 10 p.m yesterday. |
| **7. Tương lai đơn** | **S + will + V + O**  **Ex:** She will do a lot of things tomorrow. | **S + will + be + pp + (by O)**  **Ex:** A lot of things will be done tomorrow. |
| **8. Modal verbs** | **S + modal verb + V + O** | **S + modal verb + be + pp + (by O)** |

**Exercise**

**1. Câu bị động ở hiện tại đơn**

1. He opens the door.

🡢……………………………………………………………

2. We set the table.

🡢……………………………………………………………

3. She pays a lot of money.

🡢……………………………………………………………

4. I draw a picture.

🡢……………………………………………………………

5. They wear blue shoes.

🡢……………………………………………………………

6. They don't help you.

🡢……………………………………………………………

7. He doesn't open the book.

🡢……………………………………………………………

8. You don’t write the letter.

🡢……………………………………………………………

9. Somebody hit me.

🡢……………………………………………………………

10. John collects stamps.

🡢……………………………………………………………

11. We don’t clean our rooms.

🡢……………………………………………………………

12. My sister cooks meals every day.

🡢……………………………………………………………

13. People always admire this picture.

🡢……………………………………………………………

14. Mary types letters in the office.

🡢……………………………………………………………

15. People see the valley from the top of the hill.

🡢……………………………………………………………

16. The students always erase the chalk board after class.

🡢……………………………………………………………

17. Our friends send these postcards

🡢……………………………………………………………

18. They keep this room tidy all the time.

🡢……………………………………………………………

19. People play football all over the world.

🡢……………………………………………………………

20. My mother usually bakes cookies.

🡢……………………………………………………………

**2. Câu bị động ở quá khứ đơn**

1. Peter broke this bottle.

🡢……………………………………………………………

2. They sent present last week.

🡢……………………………………………………………

3. She gave more information.

🡢……………………………………………………………

4. The children looked at the woman

🡢……………………………………………………………

5. The policeman kept me for an hour.

🡢……………………………………………………………  
6. He spelt this word wrongly

🡢……………………………………………………………  
7. They cleaned the floor.

🡢 ……………………………………………………………  
8. He picked up the gun.

🡢……………………………………………………………

9. We stopped the bus.

🡢……………………………………………………………

10. A thief stole my car.

🡢……………………………………………………………

11. She didn't win the prize.

🡢……………………………………………………………

12. They didn't make their beds.

🡢……………………………………………………………

13. My mother cleaned the floor yesterday.

🡢……………………………………………………………  
14. My father watered these flowers.

🡢……………………………………………………………

15. John invited Fiona to his birthday party last night.

🡢……………………………………………………………

**3. Câu bị động với modal verbs**

1. Jane will buy a new computer.

🡢……………………………………………………………

2. He will not do it.

🡢……………………………………………………………

3. They will not show the new film.

🡢……………………………………………………………

4. They will not ask him.

🡢……………………………………………………………

5. William will not repair the car.

🡢……………………………………………………………

6. I will ask a question.

🡢……………………………………………………………

7. His father will help you tomorrow.

🡢……………………………………………………………

8. They will hold the meeting

🡢……………………………………………………………

9. You mustn’t use this machine

🡢……………………………………………………………

10. Tom will visit his parents next month.

🡢……………………………………………………………

12. We must finish the test before ten

🡢……………………………………………………………

13. They can’t make tea with cold water.

🡢 ……………………………………………………………  
14. We should clean our teeth twice a day.

🡢……………………………………………………………  
15.The manager will phone the secretary this morning.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

**4. Câu bị động với thì hiện tại hoàn thành**

1. Nancy has paid the bill.

🡢……………………………………………………………

2. I have eaten a hamburger.

🡢……………………………………………………………

3. I have opened the present.

🡢……………………………………………………………

4. Ann had fed the cats

🡢 ……………………………………………………………  
5. They have not read the book.

🡢……………………………………………………………

6. You have not sent letter.

🡢……………………………………………………………

7. They have not caught the thieves.

🡢……………………………………………………………

8. We have done our homework.

🡢……………………………………………………………

9. My friend has written a emails for 2 hours.

🡢……………………………………………………………

10. They had finished their work

🡢……………………………………………………………

11. Our teachers have explained the English grammar.

🡢……………………………………………………………

***MORE PRACTICE***

**Exercise 1. Put these sentences into the passive voice.**  
1. The mechanic is repairing Judy’s car.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

2. They use a computer to do that job nowadays.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

3. Employers must pay all travel expenses for this training course.  
🡢……………………………………………………………  
4. They used to drink beer for breakfast in England years ago.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

5. Someone might have sent the letter to the wrong address.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

6. They are digging the hole on the wrong side of the road.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

7. They are going to steal your money if you’re not careful.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

8. Alan’s knowledge of art doesn’t impress me.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

9. How do people make candles?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

10. Nobody informed the police that there had been a mistake.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

11. Where will your company send you next year?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

12. Who looked after the children when you were away?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

13. Look! Someone is feeding the seals.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

14. Kathy had returned the book to the library.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

15. Is a student pilot flying that airplane?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

16. Where did they hold the 1988 Olympic Games?

 🡢……………………………………………………………

**Exercise 2. Change active to passive, paying close attention to special structures.**  
1. Parents always give me proper encouragement.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

2. They asked me some difficult questions at the interview.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

3. He won’t let you do that silly thing again.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

4. The real estate office will send you a copy of the sales contract.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

5. I didn’t expect the police to find my car.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

6. My father is painting our house.

🡢……………………………………………………………

7. My sister was buying some food at 11 a.m yesterday.

🡢……………………………………………………………

8. My brother uses a pencil to draw beautiful pictures.

🡢……………………………………………………………

9. Her mother is preparing the dinner in the kitchen.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

9.Did Mary this beautiful dress?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

10.I won’t hang these old pictures in the living room.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

11.The German didn’t build this factory during the Second World War.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

12.The Greens are going to paint this house and these cars for Christmas Day.

🡢……………………………………………………………

13.The students have discussed the pollution problems since last week.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

14.Some people will interview the new president on TV.  
🡢……………………………………………………………

15.How many languages do they speak in Canada?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

16.Are you going to repair those shoes?  
🡢……………………………………………………………

17.He has broken his nose in a football match.  
🡢……………………………………………………………